

# Airlines Safety Procedures – Evolution and Simplification for Global Operations

Geoff Clark – Virgin Atlantic  
Dragos Munteanu - IATA



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Why are we Safe?

What are Airline Safety Procedures?

Technology challenges / Disruptions

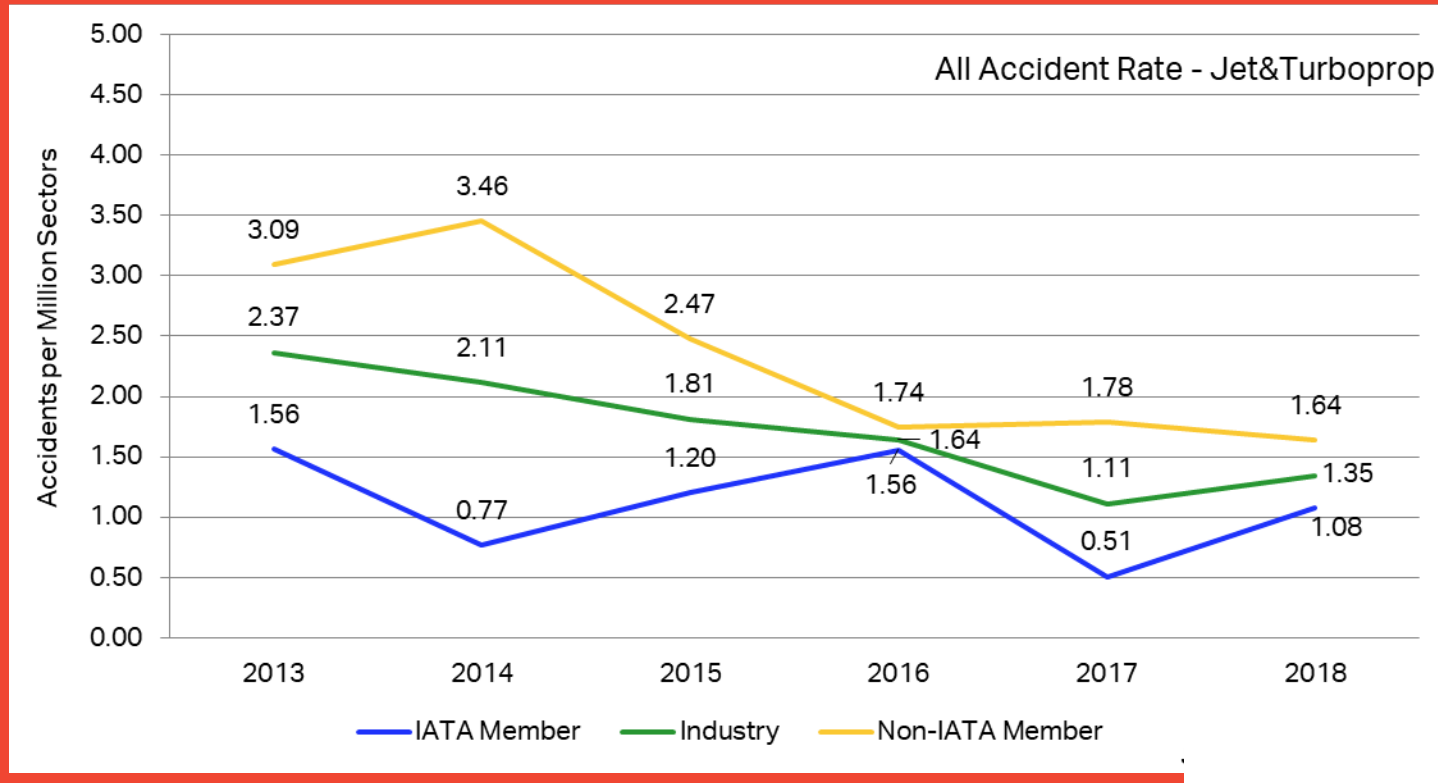
Can we still improve?

What does a typical airline do?

# Industry Accident Rate Increased, but it keeps a five year downward trend

## Civil Aviation is an ultra safe environment

## Civil Aviation is not a static domain



2018 has seen the overall accident rate increase over 2017, which had reached the historical minimum with 45 accidents and 19 fatalities in the whole year

# What do we mean by Safety Procedures?

Checklists

Operations Manual (Part A, B, C, D...),  
Ground, Cargo, Security

Maintenance Manuals and  
Procedures

SOP = Standard Operating  
Procedures

Management Manuals and  
Procedures, Safety, Compliance etc.  
etc.



# Why do we need procedures?

## Procedure

An organized series of actions accomplished in a prescribed or step-by-step manner to achieve a defined result.

But a Procedure by itself does not bring Safety.

It is the Operators who consistently use the correct procedures that builds the safe system we all enjoy today.





# What keeps us awake ?

Documentation vs. Implementation – “it takes 2 to Tango”

You may have the best procedures in the world but which would come to nothing if not used in operations

Implemented – specifications are established, activated, integrated, incorporated, deployed, installed, maintained and/or made available, as part of the operational system, and (are) monitored and evaluated, as necessary, to ensure the desired outcome is being achieved.



# IOSA Effectiveness – impact on Procedures



# IATA Digital Aircraft Operations (Paperless)

More efficient aircraft Operations

Move to less paper environment on the flight deck

Move to pilot issued tablets

All documents controlled electronically from original source, through editing, to final operational document, available to pilots and other company staff.



# Fleet



Airbus A340-600

7 Aircraft



Airbus A330-200

4 Aircraft



Airbus A330-300

10 Aircraft



Airbus A350-1000

**EIS 2019**



Boeing 747-400

8 Aircraft



Boeing 787-9

17 Aircraft

# Current Network and Numbers



28 Worldwide Spare Locations



Long-haul only



~1000 Pilots

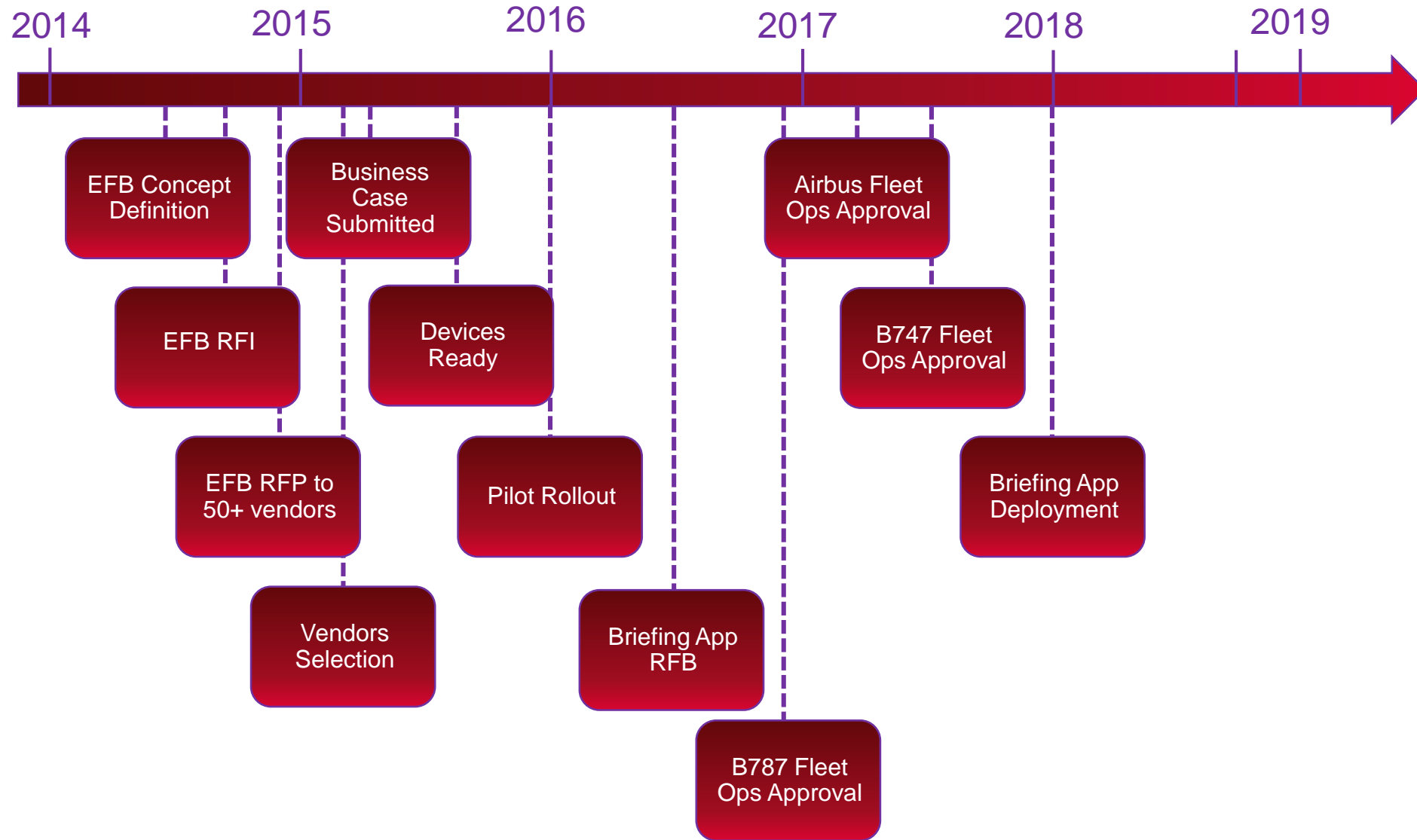
# The Objective

To enable and connect all pilots by taking advantage of a mobile solution in the aircraft environment and outside of it.

Real time data from the aircraft to ground and vice versa to optimize the operation.

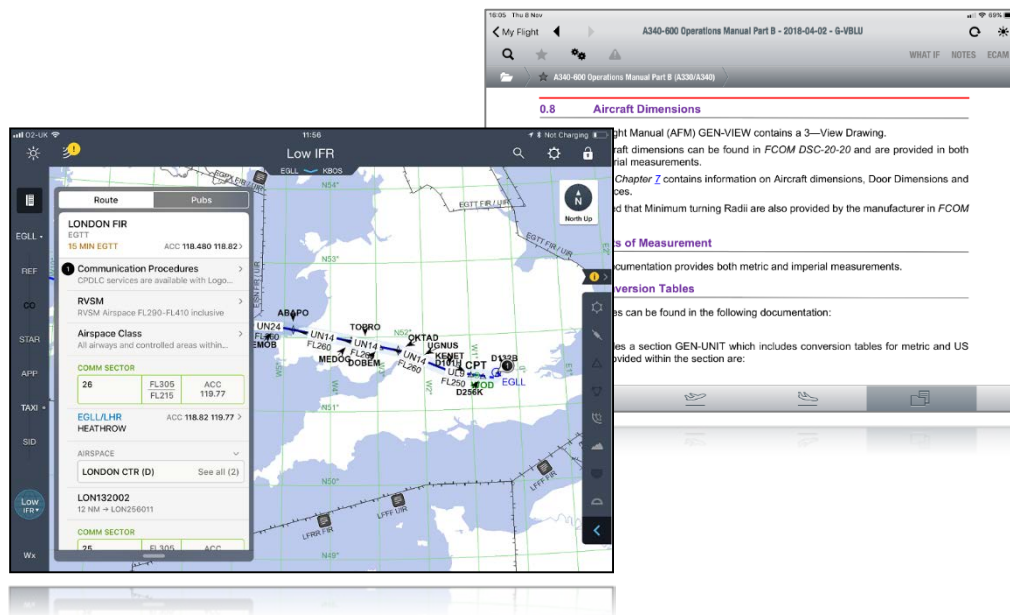


# Electronic Flight Bag Project Timeline

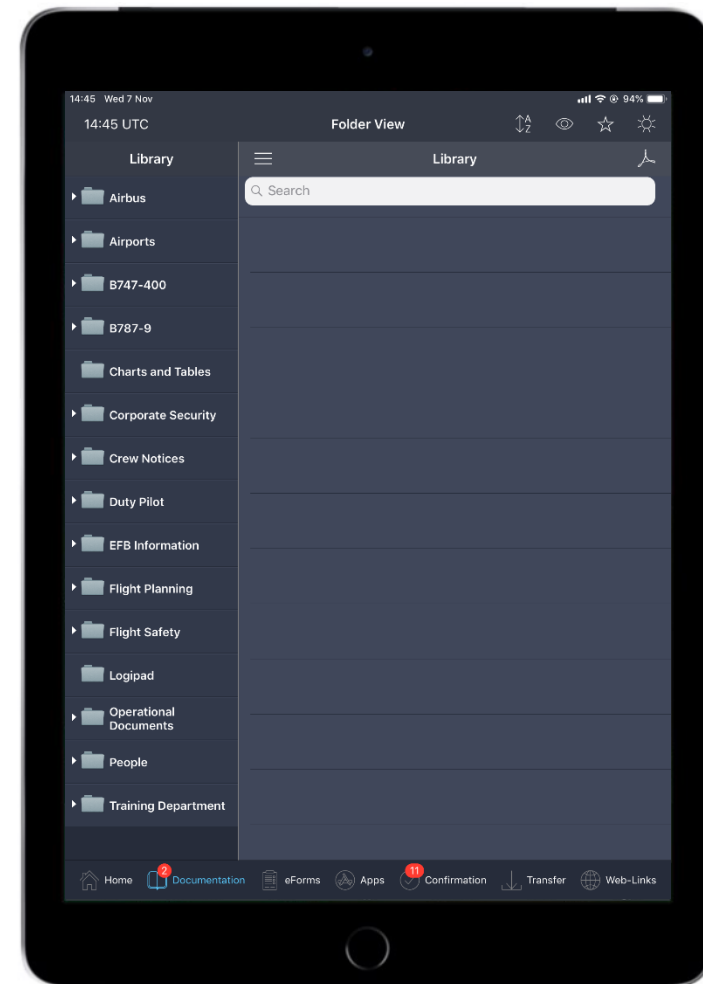




# Documentation



- ✈ Logipad main source of Documents
- ✈ All fleets have a secondary application as back up
- ✈ Gives the ability to quickly push data and track compliance.

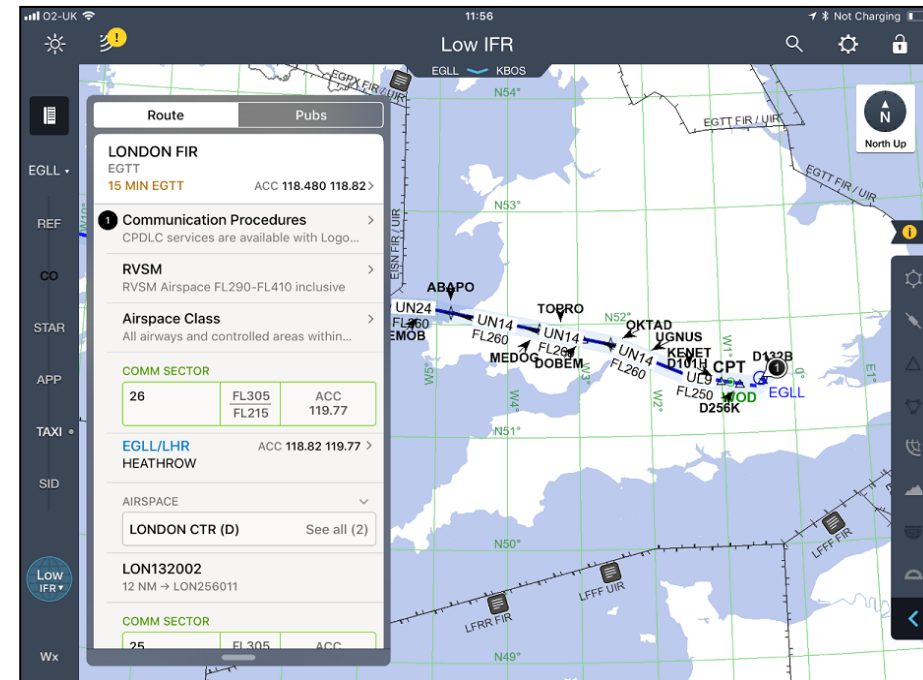
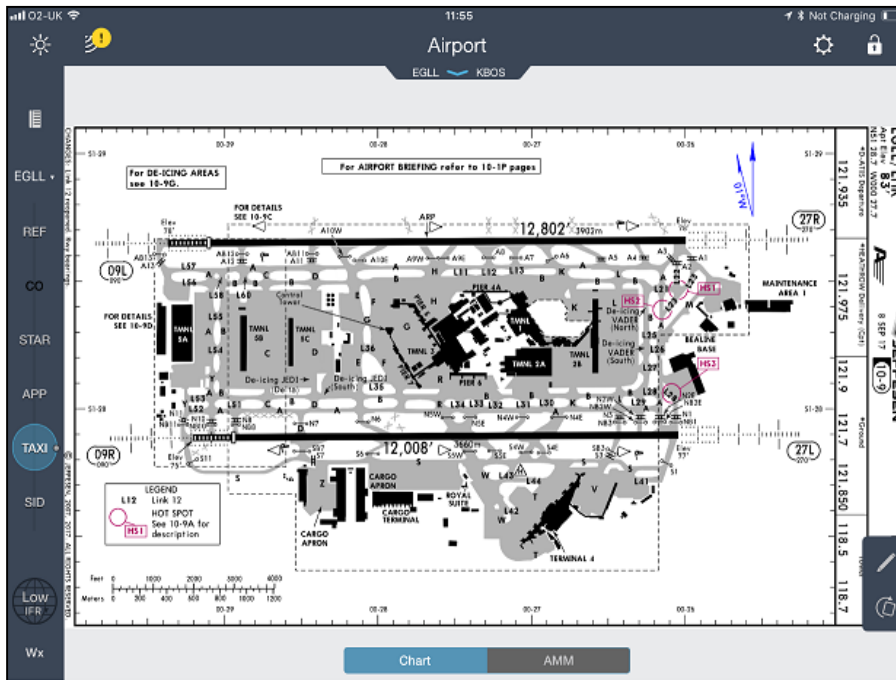








# Mapping and Charting



JeppFD-Pro



Charting solution across all fleets



Displays routing copied from Sabre eFM





# Performance

PERFORMANCE - TAKEOFF

AIRPORT INFO NOTAM MEL CDL SEND OUTPUT

G-VYUM B787-9

ARPT **EGLL/LHR** **OPTIMUM** RTG TOW: 240000 KG ZFW: 180000 KG

RWY **27R** **MAX** ATM CG (%): 25

INTX **FULL 27R** **OPTIMUM** FLAP

COND **WET** **OFF** A/I

WIND 250/15 KT (14 HW/5 XW) KT

OAT 10 C (50 F)

QNH 1011.0 hPa (29.85 IN HG)

787-9/TRENT\_1000-K FULL ATM

FLAP 5 ACCEL HT 1020 ft AGL (SK-R) V1 169 KT

RWY / INTX 27R VR 175 KT

TOGW 240000 KG D-TO 1 77.9 SEL TEMP 33 C V2 179 KT

Vref30 171 KT

Engine Failure Procedure: \*\*\* NO EMERGENCY TURN \*\*\* 21 MAR 2018

DISPATCH TAKEOFF DISPATCH LANDING ENROUTE



Boeing OPT



Boeing 747 and 787



Used with installed EFB on 787

My Flight TAKEOFF G-VINE A330-343

EGLL/LHR HEATHROW

RWY 27R

WIND °/kt (250/15/G20)

OAT °C 10 (ISA -5)

QNH hPa 1011

RWY COND Wet

TOW T 228

THRUST FLEX (STD)

CONF OPT CONF (STD)

AIR COND Off (STD)

A ICE Off

MEL D CDL D

CLEAR MODIFY

27R

CONF 2

THRUST **FLEX 49 °C**

V1 161 kt

VR 166 kt

V2 168 kt

Limitation **TOW - TOW**

ENG OUT ACC 1078 ft

Green dot 244 kt

REV FOR COMPUTATION All reversers operating

MTOW (PERF) 255.5 T

ASD 12577 ft

12736 ft

259 ft

Entry angle 180°

27R FULL



FlySmart







Airbus A330 and A340

# Approval Process

- Submit an operational approval report to the CAA
- Granted a “6 month probation” period with paper as backup.
- Information (operational reports, comments, feedback forms) then collated and sent over to the CAA for review.
- Once all points were satisfied, CAA Approval was granted (with incorporation into AOC Ops Spec Approval).
- Change carried out one fleet at a time: B787, then B747, then A330/340 and lastly A332.



# Challenges Faced

-  Multiple fleets – various mounting solutions and data access required
-  All our flights end in a change of crews
-  Multiple applications all needing updating
-  Global aspect of updating iPads in areas with poor connectivity

# Conclusions

Procedures will remain the backbone of safety into the future

Organizations need to consider the technological and demographical developments

Effectiveness of safety procedures must be monitored

Keep procedures simple – write what you do and do what you write

Always try to improve

Allow feedback from the users

Thank you



virgin atlantic 