

Transport Canada Holdover Time (HOT) Guidelines Winter 2023-2024

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This document should be used in conjunction with the most recent version of the TP 14052E - *Guidelines for Aircraft Ground Icing Operations*. These two documents complement each other and should be used together for a thorough understanding of the subject matter.

Questions or comments on the content of the holdover time guidelines should be addressed to Transport Canada Civil Aviation Communication Centre Telephone 1-800-305-2059 Facsimile 613-957-4208 e-mail services@tc.gc.ca

To receive notification of HOT Guideline updates, subscribe to or update your e-news subscription at the following Transport Canada Web site: <http://wwwapps.tc.gc.ca/Comm/5/ListServ/menu.aspx>. Subscribing to e-news will require an email address and selecting Holdover Time (HOT) Guidelines under Publications / Air Transportation / Aviation Safety - Safety Information.

CHANGE CONTROL RECORDS

This page indicates any changes made to individual pages within the document. Changed pages have sidebars to assist in identifying where significant changes have been made on these pages.

It is the responsibility of the end user to periodically check the following website for updates:

<https://tc.canada.ca/en/aviation/general-operating-flight-rules/holdover-time-hot-guidelines-icing-anti-icing-aircraft>.

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HOW TO USE THIS DOCUMENT

Complementary Documents

This document should be used in conjunction with the most recent version of the TP 14052E - Guidelines for Aircraft Ground Icing Operations. These two documents complement each other and should be used together for a thorough understanding of the subject matter.

Beginning in the winter of 2021-22, Transport Canada has published an annual database of degree-specific holdover times (DSHOTs) for snow and snow-related precipitation conditions (including snow, snow grains, and snow pellets). The DSHOT database contains an expanded set of snow precipitation HOTs for all undiluted Type II, III and IV anti icing fluids listed in the Transport Canada HOT Guidelines. This database can be found at <https://tc.canada.ca/en/aviation/general-operating-flight-rules/holdover-time-hot-guidelines-icing-anti-icing-aircraft>. Guidance and conditions on the use of DSHOT data can be found in Advisory Circular (AC) 700-061 at <https://tc.canada.ca/en/aviation/reference-centre/advisory-circulars/advisory-circular-ac-no-ac-700-061>.

Applicability

A new version of this document is published for each winter operating season, typically in early August preceding the winter operating season. Updates to the winter's document may be published at any time after the Original Issue document is published. When a new document is published, either mid-season or each new season, the previous document becomes obsolete. It is the responsibility of the end user to periodically check for document updates on the following website: <https://tc.canada.ca/en/aviation/general-operating-flight-rules/holdover-time-hot-guidelines-icing-anti-icing-aircraft>.

Main Document Structure and Content

This document is divided into several sections.

- Change Control Records: Provides details of any changes made to the document in mid-season document updates.
- Table of Contents: Provides a list of sections, tables, and appendices in the document.
- How to Use This Document: Provides top-level guidance on how to use the document.
- Highlights and Changes for Winter 2023-2024: Describes key changes made to the document for the current winter operating season.
- Holdover Time Guidelines: Series of tables that provide estimated holdover times (in hh:mm). Fluids are divided by fluid type (Type I, II, III, and IV), aircraft construction materials (Type I only), fluid brand (Type II, III, IV), aircraft rotation speed (Type III only), and fluid application temperature (Type III only). Columns in the tables divide the information by precipitation type; rows in the tables divide the information by temperature and fluid dilution. Notes in the tables refer to additional information on the specific HOTs. Cautions that apply to all tables in a section are located on the flysheets before each section.
- Allowance Times Tables: Tables that provide allowance times (in minutes) for Type III and Type IV fluids. Rows in the tables divide the information by precipitation type; columns in the tables divide the information by temperature. Notes in the tables refer to additional information on the specific allowance times. Cautions that apply to all allowance times tables are located on the flysheet before the section.
- Supplementary Guidance: Series of tables that provide supplementary information for using the holdover time guidelines and allowance times tables. Includes a table for estimating snowfall intensity from prevailing visibility, tables of fluid information (one table per fluid type), and tables of fluid application guidance (by fluid type).

Appendices

The appendices contain complementary content.

- Appendix A: Provides adjusted holdover time guidelines (holdover time guidelines and allowance times tables) for operations when flaps and slats are deployed prior to de/anti-icing.
- Appendix B: Provides information on laboratories involved in testing de/anti-icing fluids.
- Appendix C: Provides the latest de/anti-icing fluid manufacturer contact information at the time of publication.

HIGHLIGHTS AND CHANGES FOR WINTER 2023-2024

CHANGED THIS YEAR

The principal changes from this year are briefly indicated herein.

How to Use this Document

- A bullet has been added to the Appendices section describing the purpose of the new Appendix C “Aircraft Deicing Fluid (ADF)/Aircraft Anti-icing Fluid (AAF) Manufacturers”.

Holdover Time Tables

- Fluid specific HOT guidelines have been created for one new fluid: ALAB International PROFLIGHT EG4 (Type IV).
- The HOT guidelines for Newave Aerochemical FCY-2 Bio+ (Type II), Clariant Max Flight 04 (Type IV), JSC RCP Nordix Defrost EG 4 (Type IV), and Shaanxi Cleanway Cleansurface IV (Type IV) have been removed.
- An increase has been made to the Type II generic holdover times in natural snow as a result of the removed fluid.
- Several increases have been made to the Type IV generic holdover times as a result of removed fluids.
- Increases have been made to some of the Type II and Type IV Generic HOTs in the Snow mixed with Freezing Fog HOT table as a result of removed fluids.
- A note was modified in all Type I, II, III, and IV HOT tables indicating that the visibility table must be used in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with rain or drizzle in order to confirm the snowfall intensity.
- A note was added to the Active Frost and Snow mixed with Freezing Fog generic tables indicating that the fluid being used must be listed in the list of fluids (Table 51 - Table 54) in order to use the generic HOTs.
- A caution was added for all Type IV fluids indicating that the HOT tables are for use with aircraft conforming to the SAE AS5900 high speed aerodynamic test criterion.

Allowance Times Tables

- The condition Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Drizzle or Moderate Drizzle has been added to all allowance times tables and uses the same allowance time as Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Freezing Drizzle or Moderate Freezing Drizzle. An accompanying note was added to indicate that its use is limited to above 0°C.
- The condition Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail) Mixed with Moderate Drizzle has been added to all allowance times tables. This condition uses the same allowance times as Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail) Mixed with Moderate Freezing Drizzle. An accompanying note was added to indicate that its use is limited to above 0°C.
- Degrees Fahrenheit has been added to the temperature row in all allowance times tables.
- Spaces were added to the mixed conditions METAR codes to more accurately reflect what is reported.

Supplemental Guidance

- A note has been added to The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table to indicate that when snowfall is combined with an obscuration the visibility table may overestimate the actual snowfall intensity. However, the MANOBS may underestimate the actual snowfall intensity therefore the use of the visibility table is always recommended.
- The list of fluids has been updated to include highest on-wing viscosity (HOWV) data for all thickened fluids, notes relating to viscosity have been updated.

- The list of fluids (Tables 51, 52, 53 and 54) has been updated to reflect the latest information available on all de/anti-icing fluids.

UNCHANGED THIS YEAR**Supplemental Guidance**

- The fluid application tables are unchanged.

ACTIVE FROST HOLDOVER TIME (HOT) GUIDELINES WINTER 2023-2024

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.

TABLE 1: ACTIVE FROST HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SAE TYPE I, TYPE II, TYPE III, AND TYPE IV FLUIDS¹

Outside Air Temperature ^{2,3,4}	Type I	Outside Air Temperature ^{3,4}	Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Type II	Type III ⁵	Type IV
-1°C and above (30°F and above)	0:45 (0:35) ⁶	-1°C and above (30°F and above)	100/0	8:00	2:00	12:00
below -1 to -3°C (below 30 to 27°F)			75/25	5:00	1:00	5:00
below -3 to -10°C (below 27 to 14°F)			50/50	2:00	0:30	3:00
below -10 to -14°C (below 14 to 7°F)		below -1 to -3°C (below 30 to 27°F)	100/0	8:00	2:00	12:00
below -14 to -21°C (below 7 to -6°F)			75/25	5:00	1:00	5:00
below -21 to -25°C (below -6 to -13°F)			50/50	1:30	0:30	3:00
below -25°C to LOUT (below -13°F to LOUT)		below -3 to -10°C (below 27 to 14°F)	100/0	8:00	2:00	10:00
			75/25	4:00	1:00	5:00
		below -10 to -14°C (below 14 to 7°F)	100/0	6:00	2:00	6:00
			75/25	1:00	1:00	1:00
		below -14 to -21°C (below 7 to -6°F)	100/0	3:00	2:00	6:00
		below -21 to -25°C (below -6 to -13°F)	100/0	2:00	2:00	4:00
		below -25°C (below -13°F)	100/0	No Holdover Time Guidelines Exist		

NOTES

- 1 To use the HOTs in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the List of Qualified Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 51 - Table 54). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- 2 Type I Fluid / Water Mixture must be selected so that the freezing point of the mixture is at least 10°C (18°F) below outside air temperature.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 Changes in outside air temperature (OAT) over the course of longer frost events can be significant; the appropriate holdover time to use is the one provided for the coldest OAT that has occurred in the time between the de/anti-icing fluid application and takeoff.
- 5 To use the Type III fluid frost holdover times, the fluid brand being used must be known. AllClear AeroClear MAX must be applied unheated.
- 6 Value in parentheses is for aircraft with critical surfaces that are predominantly or entirely constructed of composite materials.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 8.

HOLDOVER TIME (HOT) GUIDELINES FOR SAE TYPE I FLUIDS WINTER 2023-2024

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as "must", "shall" and "is/are required" so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term "should" is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates, or high moisture content. High wind velocity or jet blast may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range. Holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.

**TABLE 2: HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SAE TYPE I FLUID ON CRITICAL AIRCRAFT SURFACES
COMPOSED PREDOMINANTLY OF ALUMINUM¹**

Outside Air Temperature ^{2,3}	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ⁴ , or Ice Crystals ⁵	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7,8}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7,8}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,8}	Freezing Drizzle ⁹	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ¹⁰	Other ¹¹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	0:11 - 0:17	0:18 - 0:22	0:11 - 0:18	0:06 - 0:11	0:09 - 0:13	0:04 - 0:06	0:02 - 0:05	
below -3 to -6°C (below 27 to 21°F)	0:08 - 0:13	0:14 - 0:17	0:08 - 0:14	0:05 - 0:08	0:05 - 0:09	0:04 - 0:06		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
below -6 to -10°C (below 21 to 14°F)	0:06 - 0:10	0:11 - 0:13	0:06 - 0:11	0:04 - 0:06	0:04 - 0:07	0:02 - 0:05		
below -10°C (below 14°F)	0:05 - 0:09	0:07 - 0:08	0:04 - 0:07	0:02 - 0:04				

NOTES

- 1 These holdover times apply to aircraft with critical surfaces constructed predominantly or entirely of aluminum materials that have demonstrated satisfactory use of these holdover times. Takeoff after the longest applicable holdover time has been exceeded is not permitted for Type I fluids.
- 2 Type I fluid / water mixture must be selected so that the freezing point of the mixture is at least 10°C (18°F) below outside air temperature.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 5 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 6 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 7 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 9 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 11 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 10.

**TABLE 3: HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SAE TYPE I FLUID ON CRITICAL AIRCRAFT SURFACES
COMPOSED PREDOMINANTLY OF COMPOSITES¹**

Outside Air Temperature ^{2,3}	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ⁴ , or Ice Crystals ⁵	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7,8}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7,8}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,8}	Freezing Drizzle ⁹	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ¹⁰	Other ¹¹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	0:09 - 0:16	0:12 - 0:15	0:06 - 0:12	0:03 - 0:06	0:08 - 0:13	0:04 - 0:06	0:01 - 0:05	
below -3 to -6°C (below 27 to 21°F)	0:06 - 0:08	0:11 - 0:13	0:05 - 0:11	0:02 - 0:05	0:05 - 0:09	0:04 - 0:06		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
below -6 to -10°C (below 21 to 14°F)	0:04 - 0:08	0:09 - 0:12	0:05 - 0:09	0:02 - 0:05	0:04 - 0:07	0:02 - 0:05		
below -10°C (below 14°F)	0:04 - 0:07	0:07 - 0:08	0:04 - 0:07	0:02 - 0:04				

NOTES

- 1 These holdover times apply to newer aircraft with critical surfaces constructed predominantly or entirely of composite materials. Takeoff after the longest applicable holdover time has been exceeded is not permitted for Type I fluids.
- 2 Type I fluid / water mixture must be selected so that the freezing point of the mixture is at least 10°C (18°F) below outside air temperature.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 5 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 6 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 7 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 9 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 11 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 10.

HOLDOVER TIME (HOT) GUIDELINES FOR SAE TYPE II FLUIDS WINTER 2023-2024

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as "must", "shall" and "is/are required" so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term "should" is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The only acceptable decision-making criterion, for takeoff without a pre-takeoff contamination inspection, is the shorter time within the applicable table cell.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates, or high moisture content. High wind velocity or jet blast may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range. Holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.

TABLE 4: GENERIC HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SAE TYPE II FLUIDS¹

Outside Air Temperature ²	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ³ , or Ice Crystals ⁴	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁹	Other ¹⁰
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	0:55 - 1:50	0:30 - 0:55	0:30 - 1:00	0:20 - 0:35	0:07 - 0:45	
	75/25	0:40 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:30	0:25 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:25	0:04 - 0:25	
	50/50	0:15 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:15	0:09 - 0:15	0:06 - 0:09		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:45	0:20 - 0:40	0:20 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:20		
	75/25	0:25 - 0:55	0:10 - 0:25	0:15 - 0:30	0:08 - 0:15		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:30	0:20 - 0:45 ¹¹	0:15 - 0:20 ¹¹		
	75/25	0:25 - 0:55	0:09 - 0:20	0:15 - 0:30 ¹¹	0:08 - 0:15 ¹¹		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:20	0:02 - 0:07				
below -18 to -25°C ¹² (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:20	0:01 - 0:03				
below -25°C to LOUT ¹² (below -13°F to LOUT)	100/0	0:15 - 0:20	0:00 - 0:01				

CAUTION:
No holdover time
guidelines exist

NOTES

- 1 To use the HOTS in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the Type II Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 52). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- 2 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 3 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 4 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 5 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 6 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 7 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 8 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 9 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 10 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 11 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).
- 12 If the LOUT is unknown, no holdover time guidelines exist below -25°C (-13°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 13.

TABLE 5: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ABAX ECOWING AD-2

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:20 - 3:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:15 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:15	0:40 - 1:40	0:30 - 0:45	0:09 - 1:25	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:15 - 1:25	1:45 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:45	0:25 - 0:55	0:35 - 1:05	0:20 - 0:30	0:04 - 0:50	
	50/50	0:15 - 0:30	0:35 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:35	0:07 - 0:15	0:09 - 0:15	0:06 - 0:09		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:45 - 2:30	2:00 - 2:00	1:00 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:00	0:25 - 1:10	0:20 - 0:30		
	75/25	0:35 - 1:55	1:40 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:40	0:25 - 0:50	0:15 - 0:55	0:20 - 0:35		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:45 - 2:30	1:45 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:45	0:30 - 0:55	0:25 - 1:10 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:30 ¹⁰		
	75/25	0:35 - 1:55	1:35 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:35	0:25 - 0:50	0:15 - 0:55 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:35 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:40	0:20 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:20	0:02 - 0:07				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:40	0:09 - 0:15	0:03 - 0:09	0:01 - 0:03				
below -25 to -27°C (below -13 to -17°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:40	0:05 - 0:07	0:01 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:01				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 13.

TABLE 6: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR AVIATION XI'AN HIGH-TECH CLEANWING II

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	0:55 - 1:50	1:35 - 1:55	0:55 - 1:35	0:30 - 0:55	0:35 - 1:05	0:25 - 0:35	0:10 - 0:55	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:50 - 1:20	1:20 - 1:40	0:45 - 1:20	0:25 - 0:45	0:35 - 1:00	0:20 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:50	
	50/50	0:35 - 1:00	0:50 - 1:05	0:25 - 0:50	0:15 - 0:25	0:20 - 0:40	0:10 - 0:20		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:45 - 1:50	1:20 - 1:35	0:40 - 1:20	0:25 - 0:40	0:30 - 0:55	0:20 - 0:25		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:40 - 1:45	1:20 - 1:35	0:45 - 1:20	0:25 - 0:45	0:35 - 0:40	0:20 - 0:25		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:45 - 1:50	1:05 - 1:20	0:35 - 1:05	0:20 - 0:35	0:30 - 0:55 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:25 ¹⁰		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:40 - 1:45	1:20 - 1:35	0:45 - 1:20	0:25 - 0:45	0:35 - 0:40 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:25 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:50	0:45 - 1:00	0:25 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:25				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:50	0:30 - 0:35	0:15 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:15				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 13.

TABLE 7: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CLARIANT SAFEWING MP II FLIGHT

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	3:30 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:35 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:35	1:20 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:25	0:10 - 1:30	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:50 - 2:45	2:00 - 2:00	1:20 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:20	1:10 - 1:30	0:30 - 0:55	0:06 - 0:50	
	50/50	0:55 - 1:45	0:45 - 0:55	0:25 - 0:45	0:10 - 0:25	0:20 - 0:30	0:10 - 0:15		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:55 - 1:45	2:00 - 2:00	1:15 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:15	0:35 - 1:30	0:25 - 0:45		
	75/25	0:25 - 1:05	1:45 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:45	0:30 - 0:55	0:25 - 1:10	0:20 - 0:35		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:55 - 1:45	1:50 - 2:00	1:05 - 1:50	0:40 - 1:05	0:35 - 1:30 ¹⁰	0:25 - 0:45 ¹⁰		
	75/25	0:25 - 1:05	1:20 - 1:40	0:40 - 1:20	0:20 - 0:40	0:25 - 1:10 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:35 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:50	1:10 - 1:40	0:25 - 1:10	0:08 - 0:25				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:50	0:30 - 0:40	0:10 - 0:30	0:03 - 0:10				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:50	0:20 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:20	0:02 - 0:07				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 13.

TABLE 8: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CLARIANT SAFEWING MP II FLIGHT PLUS

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:40 - 4:00	0:50 - 1:50	1:25 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:00	0:15 - 2:00	
	75/25	2:35 - 4:00	1:00 - 1:45	1:35 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:15	0:15 - 1:15	
	50/50	1:05 - 2:20	0:15 - 0:25	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:20		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:40 - 2:20	0:40 - 1:30	0:35 - 1:25	0:35 - 0:55		
	75/25	0:30 - 1:45	1:00 - 1:40	0:25 - 1:10	0:30 - 0:45		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:40 - 2:20	0:35 - 1:15	0:35 - 1:25 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:55 ¹⁰		
	75/25	0:30 - 1:45	0:55 - 1:40	0:25 - 1:10 ¹⁰	0:30 - 0:45 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:40	0:02 - 0:07				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:40	0:01 - 0:03				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:40	0:00 - 0:01				

CAUTION:
No holdover time
guidelines exist

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 13.

TABLE 9: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CRYOTECH POLAR GUARD® II

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:50 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:55 - 2:00	1:05 - 1:55	1:35 - 2:00	1:15 - 1:30	0:15 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	2:30 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:25 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:25	1:40 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:10	0:09 - 1:40	
	50/50	0:50 - 1:25	1:10 - 1:35	0:25 - 1:10	0:10 - 0:25	0:20 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:20		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:30	2:00 - 2:00	1:25 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:25	0:35 - 1:35	0:35 - 0:45		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:40 - 1:30	2:00 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:05	0:25 - 1:05	0:35 - 0:45		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:30	2:00 - 2:00	1:10 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:10	0:35 - 1:35 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:45 ¹⁰		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:40 - 1:30	2:00 - 2:00	0:55 - 2:00	0:25 - 0:55	0:25 - 1:05 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:45 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:50	1:35 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:35	0:10 - 0:35				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:50	0:40 - 0:55	0:15 - 0:40	0:04 - 0:15				
below -25 to -30.5°C (below -13 to -23°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:50	0:25 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:25	0:02 - 0:07				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 13.

TABLE 10: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR JSC RCP NORDIX DEFROST PG 2

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	0:55 - 1:50	1:50 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:50	0:30 - 0:55	0:30 - 1:00	0:20 - 0:35	0:10 - 1:20	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:05 - 2:00	1:45 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:45	0:20 - 0:45	0:25 - 0:50	0:15 - 0:30	0:06 - 0:35	
	50/50	1:00 - 1:50	2:00 - 2:00	1:00 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:00	0:30 - 0:50	0:15 - 0:30		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:55 - 1:25	1:25 - 1:45	0:45 - 1:25	0:25 - 0:45	0:35 - 0:50	0:20 - 0:30		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:40 - 1:20	1:10 - 1:30	0:30 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:30	0:25 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:20		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:55 - 1:25	1:15 - 1:30	0:40 - 1:15	0:20 - 0:40	0:35 - 0:50 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:30 ¹⁰		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:40 - 1:20	0:55 - 1:05	0:25 - 0:55	0:10 - 0:25	0:25 - 0:40 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:20 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:05	0:20 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:20	0:02 - 0:07				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:05	0:09 - 0:15	0:03 - 0:09	0:01 - 0:03				
below -25 to -27°C (below -13 to -17°F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:05	0:05 - 0:07	0:01 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:01				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 13.

TABLE 11: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR KILFROST ABC-K PLUS

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:15 - 3:45	1:00 - 1:40	1:50 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:25	0:20 - 2:00	
	75/25	1:40 - 2:30	0:35 - 1:10	1:25 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:10	0:15 - 2:00	
	50/50	0:35 - 1:05	0:07 - 0:15	0:20 - 0:30	0:10 - 0:15		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	0:55 - 1:30	0:25 - 1:00	0:15 - 0:35		
	75/25	0:25 - 1:25	0:35 - 1:05	0:20 - 0:55	0:09 - 0:30		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	0:50 - 1:25	0:25 - 1:00 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:35 ¹⁰		
	75/25	0:25 - 1:25	0:35 - 1:05	0:20 - 0:55 ¹⁰	0:09 - 0:30 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:55	0:02 - 0:07				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:55	0:01 - 0:03				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:55	0:00 - 0:01				

CAUTION:
No holdover time
guidelines exist

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 13.

TABLE 12: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR KILFROST ICE CLEAR II

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:25 - 2:25	2:00 - 2:00	1:20 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:20	1:00 - 1:35	0:40 - 1:05	0:15 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:35	2:00 - 2:00	1:10 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:10	0:30 - 1:15	0:35 - 0:55		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:35	2:00 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:05	0:30 - 1:15 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:55 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:35 - 0:45	0:55 - 1:05	0:30 - 0:55	0:15 - 0:30				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:35 - 0:45	0:30 - 0:35	0:15 - 0:30	0:08 - 0:15				
below -25 to -28°C (below -13 to -18°F)	100/0	0:35 - 0:45	0:25 - 0:30	0:10 - 0:25	0:06 - 0:10				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 13.

TABLE 13: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR MKS DEVO COREICEPHOB TYPE II

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:55 - 2:45	2:00 - 2:00	1:25 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:25	1:15 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:10	0:15 - 1:35	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	1:05 - 1:45	1:45 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:45	0:35 - 1:00	0:50 - 1:15	0:25 - 0:40		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:55 - 1:55	1:50 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:50	0:30 - 1:00	0:30 - 1:10	0:25 - 0:35		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:55 - 1:55	1:30 - 1:50	0:50 - 1:30	0:25 - 0:50	0:30 - 1:10 ¹⁰	0:25 - 0:35 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:30	0:35 - 0:40	0:20 - 0:35	0:10 - 0:20				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:15	0:07 - 0:15	0:04 - 0:07				
below -25 to -27°C (below -13 to -17°F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:30	0:10 - 0:10	0:05 - 0:10	0:03 - 0:05				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 13.

TABLE 14: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR NEWAVE AEROCHEMICAL FCY-2

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:15 - 2:25	0:30 - 0:55	0:35 - 1:05	0:25 - 0:35	0:08 - 0:45	
	75/25	0:50 - 1:30	0:20 - 0:40	0:25 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:25	0:05 - 0:25	
	50/50	0:25 - 0:35	0:15 - 0:25	0:10 - 0:20	0:07 - 0:10		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:45 - 1:30	0:20 - 0:40	0:20 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:20		
	75/25	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:25	0:15 - 0:30	0:08 - 0:15		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:45 - 1:30	0:15 - 0:30	0:20 - 0:45 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:20 ¹⁰		
	75/25	0:30 - 1:05	0:10 - 0:20	0:15 - 0:30 ¹⁰	0:08 - 0:15 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:35	0:02 - 0:07				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:35	0:01 - 0:03				
below -25 to -28°C (below -13 to -18°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:35	0:00 - 0:01				

CAUTION:
No holdover time
guidelines exist

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 13.

TABLE 15: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ROMCHIM ADD-PROTECT NG TYPE II

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:10 - 2:25	2:00 - 2:00	1:10 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:10	0:50 - 1:20	0:35 - 0:50	0:07 - 1:10	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:00 - 1:50	1:55 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:55	0:25 - 0:55	0:40 - 1:15	0:25 - 0:40	0:07 - 0:55	
	50/50	0:25 - 0:55	0:55 - 1:05	0:30 - 0:55	0:15 - 0:30	0:20 - 0:35	0:10 - 0:20		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:55 - 1:35	1:50 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:50	0:25 - 0:50	0:35 - 1:10	0:25 - 0:35		
	75/25	0:55 - 1:25	1:25 - 1:45	0:40 - 1:25	0:20 - 0:40	0:25 - 1:05	0:20 - 0:30		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:55 - 1:35	1:25 - 1:50	0:40 - 1:25	0:20 - 0:40	0:35 - 1:10 ¹⁰	0:25 - 0:35 ¹⁰		
	75/25	0:55 - 1:25	1:05 - 1:25	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30	0:25 - 1:05 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:30 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:20	0:20 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:20	0:02 - 0:07				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:20	0:09 - 0:15	0:03 - 0:09	0:01 - 0:03				
below -25 to -28°C (below -13 to -18°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:20	0:05 - 0:07	0:01 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:01				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 13.

TABLE 16: TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ROMCHIM ADD-PROTECT TYPE II

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:40 - 3:30	1:55 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:55	0:30 - 1:00	0:40 - 1:35	0:25 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:50	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:40 - 1:10	1:00 - 1:10	0:30 - 1:00	0:15 - 0:30	0:25 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:25	0:05 - 0:25	
	50/50	0:20 - 0:35	0:30 - 0:35	0:15 - 0:30	0:09 - 0:15	0:10 - 0:30	0:08 - 0:10		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:45	1:20 - 1:40	0:40 - 1:20	0:20 - 0:40	0:25 - 0:50	0:20 - 0:30		
	75/25	0:30 - 0:55	0:40 - 0:50	0:25 - 0:40	0:10 - 0:25	0:20 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:20		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:45	1:05 - 1:20	0:35 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:35	0:25 - 0:50 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:30 ¹⁰		
	75/25	0:30 - 0:55	0:35 - 0:40	0:20 - 0:35	0:09 - 0:20	0:20 - 0:30 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:20 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:25	0:20 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:20	0:02 - 0:07				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:25	0:09 - 0:15	0:03 - 0:09	0:01 - 0:03				
below -25 to -28°C (below -13 to -18°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:25	0:05 - 0:07	0:01 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:01				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 13.

HOLDOVER TIME (HOT) GUIDELINES FOR SAE TYPE III FLUIDS WINTER 2023-2024

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as "must", "shall" and "is/are required" so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term "should" is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The only acceptable decision-making criterion, for takeoff without a pre-takeoff contamination inspection, is the shorter time within the applicable table cell.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates, or high moisture content. High wind velocity or jet blast may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range. Holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.

**TABLE 17: TYPE III HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALLCLEAR AEROCLEAR MAX
APPLIED UNHEATED ON LOW SPEED AIRCRAFT¹**

Outside Air Temperature ²	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ³ , or Ice Crystals ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁹	Other ¹⁰
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	0:45 - 1:55	1:20 - 1:45	0:40 - 1:20	0:18 - 0:40	0:25 - 0:50	0:14 - 0:25	0:05 - 0:40	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -10°C (below 27 to 14°F)	100/0	0:50 - 1:40	1:20 - 1:45	0:40 - 1:20	0:18 - 0:40	0:25 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:25		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -10 to -16°C (below 14 to 3°F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:45	1:20 - 1:45	0:40 - 1:20	0:18 - 0:40				

NOTES

- 1 These holdover times are for aircraft conforming to the SAE AS5900 low speed aerodynamic test criterion. Fluid must be applied unheated to use these holdover times. No holdover times exist for this fluid applied heated. If uncertain whether the aircraft conforms to the low, middle, or high speed aerodynamic test criterion, no holdover time guidelines exist below -16°C (3°F).
- 2 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type III fluid cannot be used.
- 3 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 4 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 5 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 6 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 7 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 8 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 9 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 10 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 27.

**TABLE 18: TYPE III HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALLCLEAR AEROCLEAR MAX
APPLIED UNHEATED ON MIDDLE SPEED AIRCRAFT¹**

Outside Air Temperature ²	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ³ , or Ice Crystals ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁹	Other ¹⁰
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	0:45 - 1:55	1:20 - 1:45	0:40 - 1:20	0:18 - 0:40	0:25 - 0:50	0:14 - 0:25	0:05 - 0:40	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -10 °C (below 27 to 14 °F)	100/0	0:50 - 1:40	1:20 - 1:45	0:40 - 1:20	0:18 - 0:40	0:25 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:25		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -10 to -20.5 °C (below 14 to -5 °F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:45	1:20 - 1:45	0:40 - 1:20	0:18 - 0:40				

NOTES

- 1 These holdover times are for aircraft conforming to the SAE AS5900 middle speed aerodynamic test criterion. Fluid must be applied unheated to use these holdover times. No holdover times exist for this fluid applied heated. If uncertain whether the aircraft conforms to the low, middle, or high speed aerodynamic test criterion, no holdover time guidelines exist below -16°C (3°F).
- 2 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type III fluid cannot be used.
- 3 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 4 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 5 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 6 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 7 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 8 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 9 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 10 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 27.

**TABLE 19: TYPE III HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALLCLEAR AEROCLEAR MAX
APPLIED UNHEATED ON HIGH SPEED AIRCRAFT¹**

Outside Air Temperature ²	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ³ , or Ice Crystals ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁹	Other ¹⁰
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	0:45 - 1:55	1:20 - 1:45	0:40 - 1:20	0:18 - 0:40	0:25 - 0:50	0:14 - 0:25	0:05 - 0:40	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -10°C (below 27 to 14°F)	100/0	0:50 - 1:40	1:20 - 1:45	0:40 - 1:20	0:18 - 0:40	0:25 - 0:45	0:15 - 0:25		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -10 to -25°C (below 14 to -13°F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:45	1:20 - 1:45	0:40 - 1:20	0:18 - 0:40				
below -25 to -35°C (below -13 to -31°F)	100/0	0:25 - 1:00	0:45 - 1:00	0:20 - 0:45	0:10 - 0:20				

NOTES

- 1 These holdover times are for aircraft conforming to the SAE AS5900 high speed aerodynamic test criterion. Fluid must be applied unheated to use these holdover times. No holdover times exist for this fluid applied heated. If uncertain whether the aircraft conforms to the low, middle, or high speed aerodynamic test criterion, no holdover time guidelines exist below -16°C (3°F).
- 2 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type III fluid cannot be used.
- 3 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 4 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 5 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 6 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 7 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 8 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 9 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 10 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 47 provides allowance times for ice pellets and small hail for SAE Type III fluids, applied unheated).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 27.

HOLDOVER TIME (HOT) GUIDELINES FOR SAE TYPE IV FLUIDS

WINTER 2023-2024

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as "must", "shall" and "is/are required" so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term "should" is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The only acceptable decision-making criterion, for takeoff without a pre-takeoff contamination inspection, is the shorter time within the applicable table cell.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates, or high moisture content. High wind velocity or jet blast may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range. Holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.
- These holdover times are for aircraft conforming to the SAE AS5900 high speed aerodynamic test criterion. If uncertain whether the aircraft conforms to the low, middle, or high speed aerodynamic test criterion, no holdover time guidelines exist.

TABLE 20: GENERIC HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SAE TYPE IV FLUIDS¹

Outside Air Temperature ²	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ³ , or Ice Crystals ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁹	Other ¹⁰
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:15 - 2:40	1:55 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:55	0:30 - 1:00	0:40 - 1:10	0:20 - 0:35	0:08 - 1:05	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:25 - 2:40	2:00 - 2:00	1:15 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:15	1:00 - 1:20	0:30 - 0:50	0:09 - 1:20	
	50/50	0:30 - 0:55	1:00 - 1:10	0:25 - 1:00	0:10 - 0:25	0:15 - 0:40	0:09 - 0:20		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:20 - 1:35	1:45 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:45	0:25 - 0:55	0:25 - 1:10	0:20 - 0:25		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:30 - 1:20	1:50 - 2:00	1:05 - 1:50	0:30 - 1:05	0:20 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:25		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:20 - 1:35	1:30 - 1:50	0:50 - 1:30	0:25 - 0:50	0:25 - 1:10 ¹¹	0:20 - 0:25 ¹¹		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:30 - 1:20	1:40 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:40	0:25 - 0:55	0:20 - 1:05 ¹¹	0:15 - 0:25 ¹¹		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:35	0:30 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:30	0:02 - 0:09				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:35	0:10 - 0:20	0:03 - 0:10	0:01 - 0:03				
below -25°C to LOUT ¹² (below -13°F to LOUT)	100/0	0:20 - 0:35	0:07 - 0:10	0:02 - 0:07	0:00 - 0:02				

NOTES

- To use the HOTS in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the Type IV Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 54). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 48 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids and Table 49 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail. If the glycol type is unknown, the allowance times for SAE Type IV PG fluids should be used).
- No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).
- If the LOUT is unknown, no holdover time guidelines exist below -25.5°C (-14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 21: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ABAX ECOWING AD-49

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	3:20 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:55 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:55	1:25 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:25	0:10 - 1:55	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:20 - 1:35	2:00 - 2:00	1:30 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:30	0:25 - 1:25	0:20 - 0:25		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:20 - 1:35	2:00 - 2:00	1:15 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:15	0:25 - 1:25 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:25 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:30 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:30	0:02 - 0:09				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:10 - 0:20	0:03 - 0:10	0:01 - 0:03				
below -25 to -26°C (below -13 to -15°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:07 - 0:10	0:02 - 0:07	0:00 - 0:02				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 49 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 22: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALAB INTERNATIONAL PROFLIGHT EG4

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:10 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:20 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:20	1:05 - 1:55	0:35 - 0:55	0:15 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	2:05 - 3:55	2:00 - 2:00	1:40 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:40	1:00 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:05		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	2:05 - 3:55	2:00 - 2:00	1:55 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:55	1:00 - 2:00 ¹⁰	0:50 - 1:05 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:30	0:50 - 1:05	0:25 - 0:50	0:10 - 0:25				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:30	0:40 - 0:55	0:15 - 0:40	0:05 - 0:15				
below -25 to -26°C (below -13 to -15°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:30	0:25 - 0:35	0:08 - 0:25	0:02 - 0:08				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 48 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 23: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALLCLEAR CLEARWING ECO

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:00 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:45 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:45	1:50 - 2:00	1:20 - 1:40	0:20 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:00 - 2:30	2:00 - 2:00	1:20 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:20	0:55 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:15		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:00 - 2:30	2:00 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:05	0:55 - 2:00 ¹⁰	0:45 - 1:15 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:45	1:05 - 1:20	0:35 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:35				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:45	0:30 - 0:35	0:15 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:15				
below -25 to -26°C (below -13 to -15°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:45	0:25 - 0:35	0:15 - 0:25	0:07 - 0:15				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 49 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 24: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALLCLEAR CLEARWING EG

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:50 - 3:15	2:00 - 2:00	1:20 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:20	1:10 - 1:35	0:30 - 1:00	0:10 - 1:30	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:35 - 3:45	2:00 - 2:00	1:10 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:10	1:05 - 1:30	0:30 - 1:00		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:35 - 3:45	2:00 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:05	1:05 - 1:30 ¹⁰	0:30 - 1:00 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:00	1:35 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:35	0:20 - 0:45				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:10	0:25 - 0:55	0:15 - 0:25				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:00	0:45 - 0:55	0:20 - 0:45	0:10 - 0:20				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 48 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 25: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ASGLOBAL 4FLITE EG

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:35 - 3:15	2:00 - 2:00	1:00 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:00	0:40 - 1:10	0:20 - 0:35	0:08 - 1:05	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:25 - 2:45	1:50 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:50	0:25 - 0:55	0:40 - 1:10	0:20 - 0:35		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:25 - 2:45	1:35 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:35	0:25 - 0:50	0:40 - 1:10 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:35 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:50 - 1:25	1:35 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:35	0:20 - 0:45				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:50 - 1:25	1:20 - 1:40	0:35 - 1:20	0:20 - 0:35				
below -25 to -30°C (below -13 to -22°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	0:55 - 1:05	0:25 - 0:55	0:10 - 0:25				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 48 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 26: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ASGLOBAL 4FLITE PG

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:50 - 3:15	2:00 - 2:00	1:35 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:35	1:10 - 1:35	0:45 - 1:05	0:15 - 1:20	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:05 - 1:55	2:00 - 2:00	1:10 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:10	0:55 - 1:10	0:35 - 0:55		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:05 - 1:55	1:40 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:40	0:30 - 0:55	0:55 - 1:10 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:55 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:45	1:05 - 1:20	0:35 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:35				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:45	0:35 - 0:45	0:20 - 0:35	0:09 - 0:20				
below -25 to -26°C (below -13 to -15°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:45	0:35 - 0:45	0:20 - 0:35	0:08 - 0:20				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 49 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 27: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR AVIAFLUID AVIAFLIGHT EG

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:30 - 3:05	1:55 - 2:00	1:10 - 1:55	0:40 - 1:10	1:05 - 2:00	0:30 - 0:50	0:10 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:20 - 3:00	1:45 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:45	0:35 - 1:00	0:55 - 1:30	0:35 - 0:50		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:20 - 3:00	1:35 - 1:55	0:55 - 1:35	0:30 - 0:55	0:55 - 1:30 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:50 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:45	1:40 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:40	0:25 - 0:50				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:45	1:20 - 1:35	0:40 - 1:20	0:20 - 0:40				
below -25 to -31°C (below -13 to -24°F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:05	0:35 - 0:45	0:20 - 0:35	0:09 - 0:20				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 48 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 28: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR AVIAFLUID AVIAFLIGHT PG

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:15 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:40 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:40	2:00 - 2:00	1:10 - 1:55	0:20 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:10	2:00 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:05	0:35 - 1:55	0:45 - 1:05		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:10	1:30 - 1:50	0:50 - 1:30	0:25 - 0:50	0:35 - 1:55 ¹⁰	0:45 - 1:05 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:35	0:50 - 1:00	0:25 - 0:50	0:15 - 0:25				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:35	0:25 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:25	0:06 - 0:15				
below -25 to -25.5°C (below -13 to -14°F)	100/0	0:20 - 0:35	0:25 - 0:30	0:10 - 0:25	0:06 - 0:10				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 49 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 29: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CHEMCO CHEMR EG IV

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:05 - 3:35	2:00 - 2:00	1:15 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:15	0:45 - 1:40	0:25 - 0:40	0:09 - 1:45	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:25 - 3:40	2:00 - 2:00	1:15 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:15	1:00 - 1:35	0:35 - 0:50		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:25 - 3:40	2:00 - 2:00	1:15 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:15	1:00 - 1:35 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:50 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:25	1:25 - 1:45	0:40 - 1:25	0:20 - 0:40				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:25	1:25 - 1:45	0:40 - 1:25	0:20 - 0:40				
below -25 to -27°C (below -13 to -17°F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:25	1:25 - 1:45	0:40 - 1:25	0:20 - 0:40				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 48 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 30: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CHEMCO CHEMR NORDIK IV

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:15 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:45 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:45	1:20 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:20	0:25 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:50 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:45 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:45	1:15 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:20		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:50 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:45 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:45	1:15 - 2:00 ¹⁰	0:45 - 1:20 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:30	2:00 - 2:00	1:35 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:35				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:30	2:00 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:05				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:30	1:50 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:50	0:30 - 0:55				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 48 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 31: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CLARIANT MAX FLIGHT AVIA

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	3:05 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:45 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:45	1:25 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:10	0:09 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:45 - 3:55	2:00 - 2:00	1:25 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:25	1:10 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:30		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:45 - 3:55	2:00 - 2:00	1:15 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:15	1:10 - 2:00 ¹⁰	0:55 - 1:30 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:25	0:50 - 1:05	0:25 - 0:50	0:10 - 0:25				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:25	0:40 - 0:55	0:15 - 0:40	0:05 - 0:15				
below -25 to -28.5°C (below -13 to -19°F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:25	0:25 - 0:35	0:08 - 0:25	0:02 - 0:08				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 48 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 32: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CLARIANT MAX FLIGHT SNEG

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:25 – 4:00	2:00 – 2:00	1:40 – 2:00	0:55 – 1:40	2:00 – 2:00	0:50 – 1:40	0:20 – 1:30	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	4:00 – 4:00	2:00 – 2:00	1:30 – 2:00	0:55 – 1:30	1:30 – 2:00	1:05 – 1:20	0:15 – 1:45	
	50/50	1:30 – 3:30	1:45 – 2:00	0:45 – 1:45	0:20 – 0:45	0:35 – 1:10	0:15 – 0:30		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:45 – 2:20	2:00 – 2:00	1:20 – 2:00	0:45 – 1:20	0:30 – 1:25	0:25 – 0:40		
	75/25	0:30 – 1:25	1:55 – 2:00	1:10 – 1:55	0:45 – 1:10	0:20 – 1:05	0:20 – 0:40		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:45 – 2:20	2:00 – 2:00	1:10 – 2:00	0:40 – 1:10	0:30 – 1:25 ¹⁰	0:25 – 0:40 ¹⁰		
	75/25	0:30 – 1:25	1:40 – 2:00	1:00 – 1:40	0:40 – 1:00	0:20 – 1:05 ¹⁰	0:20 – 0:40 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:20 – 0:50	0:30 – 0:45	0:09 – 0:30	0:02 – 0:09				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:20 – 0:50	0:10 – 0:20	0:03 – 0:10	0:01 – 0:03				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:20 – 0:50	0:07 – 0:10	0:02 – 0:07	0:00 – 0:02				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 49 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 33: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CLARIANT SAFEWING EG IV NORTH

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:20 – 3:55	2:00 – 2:00	1:40 – 2:00	0:50 – 1:40	1:30 – 2:00	0:50 – 0:55	0:08 – 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:45 – 4:00	2:00 – 2:00	1:30 – 2:00	0:50 – 1:30	1:05 – 1:50	0:55 – 1:25		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:45 – 4:00	2:00 – 2:00	1:30 – 2:00	0:50 – 1:30	1:05 – 1:50 ¹⁰	0:55 – 1:25 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:40 – 1:20	0:50 – 1:05	0:25 – 0:50	0:10 – 0:25				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:40 – 1:20	0:40 – 0:55	0:15 – 0:40	0:05 – 0:15				
below -25 to -30°C (below -13 to -22°F)	100/0	0:40 – 1:20	0:25 – 0:35	0:08 – 0:25	0:02 – 0:08				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 48 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 34: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CLARIANT SAFEWING MP IV LAUNCH

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	4:00 – 4:00	2:00 – 2:00	1:45 – 2:00	1:05 – 1:45	1:30 – 2:00	1:00 – 1:40	0:15 – 1:40	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	3:40 – 4:00	2:00 – 2:00	1:45 – 2:00	1:00 – 1:45	1:40 – 2:00	0:45 – 1:15	0:10 – 1:45	
	50/50	1:25 – 2:45	1:25 – 1:40	0:45 – 1:25	0:25 – 0:45	0:30 – 0:50	0:20 – 0:25		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:00 – 1:55	2:00 – 2:00	1:30 – 2:00	0:55 – 1:30	0:35 – 1:40	0:25 – 0:45		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:40 – 1:20	2:00 – 2:00	1:30 – 2:00	0:50 – 1:30	0:25 – 1:10	0:25 – 0:45		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:00 – 1:55	2:00 – 2:00	1:20 – 2:00	0:50 – 1:20	0:35 – 1:40 ¹⁰	0:25 – 0:45 ¹⁰		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:40 – 1:20	2:00 – 2:00	1:25 – 2:00	0:45 – 1:25	0:25 – 1:10 ¹⁰	0:25 – 0:45 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:30 – 0:50	1:15 – 1:45	0:20 – 1:15	0:06 – 0:20				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:30 – 0:50	0:30 – 0:45	0:09 – 0:30	0:02 – 0:09				
below -25 to -28.5°C (below -13 to -19°F)	100/0	0:30 – 0:50	0:20 – 0:30	0:06 – 0:20	0:01 – 0:06				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 49 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 35: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CLARIANT SAFEWING MP IV LAUNCH PLUS

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	3:55 – 4:00	2:00 – 2:00	2:00 – 2:00	0:55 – 2:00	2:00 – 2:00	1:00 – 2:00	0:20 – 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	3:55 – 4:00	2:00 – 2:00	1:55 – 2:00	0:50 – 1:55	2:00 – 2:00	1:20 – 1:25	0:20 – 1:50	
	50/50	1:15 – 1:50	1:35 – 2:00	0:45 – 1:35	0:20 – 0:45	0:25 – 1:00	0:15 – 0:20		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:55 – 2:15	2:00 – 2:00	1:40 – 2:00	0:45 – 1:40	0:25 – 1:35	0:25 – 0:40		
	75/25	0:40 – 2:00	2:00 – 2:00	1:30 – 2:00	0:35 – 1:30	0:20 – 1:05	0:20 – 0:30		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:55 – 2:15	2:00 – 2:00	1:25 – 2:00	0:40 – 1:25	0:25 – 1:35 ¹⁰	0:25 – 0:40 ¹⁰		
	75/25	0:40 – 2:00	2:00 – 2:00	1:15 – 2:00	0:30 – 1:15	0:20 – 1:05 ¹⁰	0:20 – 0:30 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:25 – 0:50	1:15 – 1:50	0:25 – 1:15	0:07 – 0:25				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:25 – 0:50	0:30 – 0:45	0:09 – 0:30	0:03 – 0:09				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:25 – 0:50	0:20 – 0:30	0:06 – 0:20	0:02 – 0:06				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 49 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 36: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CRYOTECH POLAR GUARD® ADVANCE

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:50 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:55 - 2:00	1:05 - 1:55	1:35 - 2:00	1:15 - 1:30	0:15 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	2:30 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:25 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:25	1:40 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:10	0:09 - 1:40	
	50/50	0:50 - 1:25	1:10 - 1:35	0:25 - 1:10	0:10 - 0:25	0:20 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:20		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:30	2:00 - 2:00	1:25 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:25	0:35 - 1:35	0:35 - 0:45		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:40 - 1:30	2:00 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:05	0:25 - 1:05	0:35 - 0:45		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:30	2:00 - 2:00	1:10 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:10	0:35 - 1:35 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:45 ¹⁰		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:40 - 1:30	2:00 - 2:00	0:55 - 2:00	0:25 - 0:55	0:25 - 1:05 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:45 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:50	1:35 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:35	0:10 - 0:35				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:50	0:40 - 0:55	0:15 - 0:40	0:04 - 0:15				
below -25 to -30.5°C (below -13 to -23°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:50	0:25 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:25	0:02 - 0:07				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 49 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 37: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CRYOTECH POLAR GUARD® XTEND

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:30 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:50	0:20 - 1:45	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:00 - 1:50	2:00 - 2:00	1:35 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:35	0:35 - 1:40	0:50 - 0:55		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:00 - 1:50	2:00 - 2:00	1:20 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:20	0:35 - 1:40 ¹⁰	0:50 - 0:55 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	1:20 - 1:40	0:40 - 1:20	0:20 - 0:40				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:30 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:30	0:06 - 0:15				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:20 - 0:25	0:09 - 0:20	0:04 - 0:09				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 49 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 38: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR DOW CHEMICAL UCAR ENDURANCE™ EG106

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:05 - 3:10	2:00 - 2:00	1:20 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:20	1:10 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:15	0:20 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:50 - 3:20	2:00 - 2:00	1:10 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:10	0:55 - 1:50	0:45 - 1:10		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:50 - 3:20	2:00 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:05	0:55 - 1:50 ¹⁰	0:45 - 1:10 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	1:45 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:45	0:25 - 0:50				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	1:30 - 1:55	0:40 - 1:30	0:20 - 0:40				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	1:20 - 1:45	0:40 - 1:20	0:20 - 0:40				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 48 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 39: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR DOW CHEMICAL UCAR™ FLIGHTGUARD™ AD-49

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	3:20 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:55 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:55	1:25 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:25	0:10 - 1:55	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:20 - 1:35	2:00 - 2:00	1:30 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:30	0:25 - 1:25	0:20 - 0:25		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:20 - 1:35	2:00 - 2:00	1:15 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:15	0:25 - 1:25 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:25 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:30 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:30	0:02 - 0:09				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:10 - 0:20	0:03 - 0:10	0:01 - 0:03				
below -25 to -26°C (below -13 to -15°F)	100/0	0:25 - 0:40	0:07 - 0:10	0:02 - 0:07	0:00 - 0:02				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 49 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 40: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR INLAND TECHNOLOGIES ECO-SHIELD®

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:15 - 2:40	2:00 - 2:00	1:20 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:20	0:40 - 1:30	0:35 - 0:40	0:15 - 1:35	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:10 - 2:35	2:00 - 2:00	1:10 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:10	0:50 - 1:25	0:30 - 0:40		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:10 - 2:35	1:55 - 2:00	1:05 - 1:55	0:35 - 1:05	0:50 - 1:25 ¹⁰	0:30 - 0:40 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:00	0:30 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:30	0:02 - 0:09				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:00	0:10 - 0:20	0:03 - 0:10	0:01 - 0:03				
below -25 to -25.5°C (below -13 to -14°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:00	0:07 - 0:10	0:02 - 0:07	0:00 - 0:02				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 49 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 41: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR JSC RCP NORDIX DEFROST ECO 4

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:30 - 2:40	2:00 - 2:00	1:15 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:15	1:05 - 1:30	0:40 - 1:05	0:15 - 1:10	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:35	2:00 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:05	0:50 - 1:20	0:35 - 0:50		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:55 - 2:35	2:00 - 2:00	1:00 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:00	0:50 - 1:20 ¹⁰	0:35 - 0:50 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:50	0:30 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:30	0:02 - 0:09				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:50	0:10 - 0:20	0:03 - 0:10	0:01 - 0:03				
below -25 to -25.5°C (below -13 to -14°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:50	0:07 - 0:10	0:02 - 0:07	0:00 - 0:02				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 49 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 42: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR JSC RCP NORDIX DEFROST NORTH 4

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:10 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:25 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:25	1:05 - 2:00	0:30 - 0:50	0:09 - 1:55	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	2:40 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:25 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:25	1:05 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:00		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	2:40 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:25 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:25	1:05 - 2:00 ¹⁰	0:40 - 1:00 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:45 - 1:55	0:50 - 1:05	0:25 - 0:50	0:10 - 0:25				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:45 - 1:55	0:40 - 0:55	0:15 - 0:40	0:05 - 0:15				
below -25 to -26°C (below -13 to -15°F)	100/0	0:45 - 1:55	0:25 - 0:35	0:08 - 0:25	0:02 - 0:08				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 48 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 43: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR KILFROST ABC-S PLUS

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:10 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:15 - 2:00	1:50 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	0:25 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:25 - 2:40	2:00 - 2:00	1:15 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:15	1:00 - 1:20	0:30 - 0:50	0:10 - 1:20	
	50/50	0:30 - 0:55	1:00 - 1:10	0:30 - 1:00	0:15 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:20		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:55 - 3:30	2:00 - 2:00	1:50 - 2:00	1:05 - 1:50	0:25 - 1:35	0:20 - 0:30		
	75/25	0:45 - 1:50	1:50 - 2:00	1:05 - 1:50	0:40 - 1:05	0:20 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:25		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:55 - 3:30	2:00 - 2:00	1:45 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:45	0:25 - 1:35 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:30 ¹⁰		
	75/25	0:45 - 1:50	1:45 - 2:00	1:00 - 1:45	0:35 - 1:00	0:20 - 1:10 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:25 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:00	0:30 - 0:45	0:09 - 0:30	0:02 - 0:09				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:00	0:10 - 0:20	0:03 - 0:10	0:01 - 0:03				
below -25 to -28°C (below -13 to -18°F)	100/0	0:40 - 1:00	0:07 - 0:10	0:02 - 0:07	0:00 - 0:02				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 49 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 44: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR NEWAVE AEROCHEMICAL FCY 9311

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:55 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:10 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:10	1:10 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:05	0:15 - 1:25	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:35 - 2:05	1:50 - 2:00	0:55 - 1:50	0:30 - 0:55	0:35 - 1:20	0:20 - 0:35		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:35 - 2:05	1:35 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:35	0:25 - 0:50	0:35 - 1:20 ¹⁰	0:20 - 0:35 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:55	1:00 - 1:15	0:30 - 1:00	0:15 - 0:30				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:55	0:35 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:35	0:07 - 0:15				
below -25 to -29.5°C (below -13 to -21°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:55	0:30 - 0:40	0:15 - 0:30	0:06 - 0:15				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 49 provides allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

TABLE 45: TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR NEWAVE AEROCHEMICAL FCY-EGIV

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:35 - 4:00	2:00 - 2:00	1:10 - 2:00	0:35 - 1:10	1:20 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:05	0:15 - 2:00	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:25 - 3:25	2:00 - 2:00	1:00 - 2:00	0:25 - 1:00	0:50 - 2:00	0:45 - 1:05		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:25 - 3:25	1:55 - 2:00	0:50 - 1:55	0:25 - 0:50	0:50 - 2:00 ¹⁰	0:45 - 1:05 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:55	1:35 - 2:00	0:40 - 1:35	0:15 - 0:40				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:55	1:10 - 1:35	0:30 - 1:10	0:15 - 0:30				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:35 - 1:55	1:00 - 1:20	0:25 - 1:00	0:10 - 0:25				

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table 48 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 31.

HOLDOVER TIMES FOR MIXED SNOW AND FREEZING FOG WINTER 2023-2024

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as "must", "shall" and "is/are required" so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term "should" is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates, or high moisture content. High wind velocity or jet blast may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range. Holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.

**TABLE 46: HOLDOVER TIMES FOR MIXED SNOW AND FREEZING FOG
FOR SAE TYPE I, TYPE II, TYPE III, AND TYPE IV FLUIDS^{1,2}**

Outside Air Temperature	Type I ^{3,4} Aluminum	Type I ^{3,5} Composite	Type III ^{6,7}
below 0 °C to -3 °C (below 32 °F to 27 °F)	0:03 - 0:06	0:02 - 0:03	0:09 - 0:20
below -3 to -6 °C (below 27 to 21 °F)	0:03 - 0:04	0:01 - 0:03	0:09 - 0:20
below -6 to -10 °C (below 21 to 14 °F)	0:02 - 0:03	0:01 - 0:03	0:09 - 0:20
below -10 to -25 °C ⁹ (below 14 to -13 °F ⁹)	0:01 - 0:02	0:01 - 0:02	0:09 - 0:20 ⁸
below -25 °C to LOUT ⁹ (below -13 °F to LOUT ⁹)	0:01 - 0:02	0:01 - 0:02	0:05 - 0:10 ⁸

Outside Air Temperature	Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Type II ⁷	Type IV ⁷
below 0 °C to -3 °C (below 32 °F to 27 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:28	0:15 - 0:30
	75/25	0:08 - 0:15	0:20 - 0:38
	50/50	0:04 - 0:08	0:05 - 0:13
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:10 - 0:20	0:13 - 0:28
	75/25	0:05 - 0:13	0:15 - 0:33
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:08 - 0:15	0:13 - 0:25
	75/25	0:05 - 0:10	0:13 - 0:28
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:01 - 0:04	0:01 - 0:05
below -18 to -25 °C ⁹ (below 0 to -13 °F ⁹)	100/0	0:01 - 0:02	0:01 - 0:02
below -25 °C to LOUT ⁹ (below -13 °F to LOUT ⁹)	100/0	0:00 - 0:01	0:00 - 0:01

NOTES

- 1 To use the HOTs in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the List of Qualified Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 51 - Table 54). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- 2 These holdover times are for use in -SN FZFG, and SN FZFG. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "moderate". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 3 Type I fluid / water mixture must be selected so that the freezing point of the mixture is at least 10°C (18°F) below outside air temperature. Takeoff after the longest applicable holdover time has been exceeded is not permitted for Type I fluids.
- 4 These holdover times apply to aircraft with critical surfaces constructed predominantly or entirely of aluminum materials that have demonstrated satisfactory use of these holdover times.
- 5 These holdover times apply to newer aircraft with critical surfaces constructed predominantly or entirely of composite materials.
- 6 To use the Type III fluid holdover times, the fluid brand being used must be known. AllClear AeroClear MAX must be applied unheated.
- 7 The only acceptable decision-making criterion, for takeoff without a pre-takeoff contamination inspection, is the shorter time within the applicable table cell.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist below -16°C (3°F) for low speed aircraft and below -20.5 °C (-5 °F) middle speed aircraft. If uncertain whether the aircraft conforms to the low, middle, or high speed aerodynamic test criterion, no holdover time guidelines exist below -16°C (3°F).
- 9 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. If the LOUT is unknown, no holdover time guidelines exist below -25°C (-13°F) for Type II fluids and below -25.5°C (-14°F) for Type IV fluids.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page 58.

ALLOWANCE TIMES TABLES FOR WINTER 2023-2024

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.
- Allowance time cannot be extended by an inspection of the aircraft critical surfaces.

TABLE 47: ALLOWANCE TIMES FOR SAE TYPE III FLUIDS^{1,2}

Precipitation Types or Combinations	Applicable METAR Codes	Outside Air Temperature		
		-5 °C and above (23 °F and above)	Below -5 to -10 °C (Below 23 to 14 °F)	Below -10 °C ³ (Below 14 °F)
Light Ice Pellets	-PL	10 minutes	10 minutes	Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Snow	-PL SN, -SN PL	10 minutes	10 minutes	
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Freezing Drizzle or Moderate Freezing Drizzle	-PL FZDZ, -FZDZ PL, FZDZ PL	7 minutes	5 minutes	
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Drizzle or Moderate Drizzle	-PL DZ, -DZ PL, DZ PL	7 minutes ⁴		
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Freezing Rain	-PL FZRA, -FZRA PL	7 minutes	5 minutes	
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Rain	-PL RA, -RA PL	7 minutes ⁵		
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail) ⁶	PL, GS	5 minutes	5 minutes	

NOTES

- 1 These allowance times are for use with undiluted (100/0) fluids applied unheated on aircraft with rotation speeds of 100 knots or greater.
- 2 Takeoff is allowed up to 90 minutes after start of fluid application if the precipitation stops at or before the allowance time expires and does not restart. The OAT must not decrease during the 90 minutes to use this guidance in conditions of light ice pellets mixed with either: light freezing drizzle, moderate freezing drizzle, light freezing rain, or light rain.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below; consider use of light ice pellets mixed with light freezing drizzle or moderate freezing drizzle.
- 5 No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below; consider use of light ice pellets mixed with light freezing rain.
- 6 In the US, small hail is reported by METAR as GR and the remarks section is used to indicate "GR LESS THAN 1/4". Outside of the US the METAR code GS is used to indicate small hail when it is less than 5 mm and GR to indicate hail when it is 5mm or greater. If METAR does not report an intensity for small hail, use the "moderate ice pellets or small hail" allowance times. If METAR reports an intensity with small hail, the ice pellet condition with the equivalent intensity can be used, e.g. if light small hail is reported, the "light ice pellets" allowance times can be used. This also applies in mixed conditions, e.g. if light small hail mixed with light snow is reported, use the "light ice pellets mixed with light snow" allowance times.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the allowance times in the table above can be found on page 60.

**TABLE 48: ALLOWANCE TIMES FOR SAE TYPE IV
ETHYLENE GLYCOL (EG) FLUIDS^{1,2}**

Precipitation Types or Combinations	Applicable METAR Codes	Outside Air Temperature			
		-5 °C and above ³ (23 °F and above)	Below -5 to -10 °C ³ (Below 23 to 14 °F)	Below -10 to -16 °C ³ (Below 14 to 3 °F)	Below -16 to -22 °C ^{3,4} (Below 3 to -8 °F)
Light Ice Pellets	-PL	70 minutes	50 minutes	50 minutes	30 minutes
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Snow	-PL SN, -SN PL	50 minutes	30 minutes	25 minutes	
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Freezing Drizzle or Moderate Freezing Drizzle	-PL FZDZ, -FZDZ PL, FZDZ PL	40 minutes	30 minutes		Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Drizzle or Moderate Drizzle	-PL DZ, -DZ PL, DZ PL	40 minutes ⁵			
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Freezing Rain	-PL FZRA, -FZRA PL	40 minutes	30 minutes		
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Rain	-PL RA, -RA PL	40 minutes ⁶			
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail ⁷)	PL, GS	35 minutes	25 minutes	15 minutes	10 minutes
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail ⁷) Mixed with Moderate Freezing Drizzle	PL FZDZ, GS FZDZ,	20 minutes	10 minutes		Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail ⁷) Mixed with Moderate Drizzle	PL DZ, GS DZ	20 minutes ⁸			
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail ⁷) Mixed with Moderate Rain	PL RA, GS RA, RA PL, RA GS	15 minutes ⁹			

NOTES

- 1 These allowance times are for use with undiluted (100/0) ethylene glycol based fluids. The following fluids are ethylene glycol based; ALAB International PROFLIGHT EG4, AllClear ClearWing EG, ASGlobal 4Flite EG, AVIAFLUID AVIAFlight EG, CHEMCO ChemR EG IV, CHEMCO ChemR Nordik IV, Clariant Max Flight AVIA, Clariant Safewing EG IV NORTH, Dow EG106, JSC RCP Nordix Defrost NORTH 4, and Newave Aerochemical FCY-EGIV. If the glycol type is unknown, the allowance times for SAE Type IV PG fluids should be used.
- 2 Takeoff is allowed up to 90 minutes after start of fluid application if the precipitation stops at or before the allowance time expires and does not restart. The OAT must not decrease during the 90 minutes to use this guidance in conditions of light ice pellets mixed with either: light freezing drizzle, moderate freezing drizzle, light freezing rain, or light rain.
- 3 No allowance times exist for ethylene glycol (EG) fluids when used on aircraft with rotation speeds less than 100 knots.
- 4 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 5 No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below; consider use of light ice pellets mixed with light freezing drizzle or moderate freezing drizzle.
- 6 No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below; consider use of light ice pellets mixed with light freezing rain.
- 7 In the US, small hail is reported by METAR as GR and the remarks section is used to indicate "GR LESS THAN 1/4". Outside of the US the METAR code GS is used to indicate small hail when it is less than 5 mm and GR to indicate hail when it is 5mm or greater. If METAR does not report an intensity for small hail, use the "moderate ice pellets or small hail" allowance times. If METAR reports an intensity with small hail, the ice pellet condition with the equivalent intensity can be used, e.g. if light small hail is reported, the "light ice pellets" allowance times can be used. This also applies in mixed conditions, e.g. if light small hail mixed with light snow is reported, use the "light ice pellets mixed with light snow" allowance times.
- 8 No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below; consider use of moderate ice pellets (or small hail) mixed with moderate freezing drizzle.
- 9 No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the allowance times in the table above can be found on page 60.

**TABLE 49: ALLOWANCE TIMES FOR SAE TYPE IV
PROPYLENE GLYCOL (PG) FLUIDS^{1,2}**

Precipitation Types or Combinations	Applicable METAR Codes	Outside Air Temperature			
		-5 °C and above ³ (23 °F and above)	Below -5 to -10 °C ³ (Below 23 to 14 °F)	Below -10 to -16 °C ⁴ (Below 14 to 3 °F)	Below -16 to -22 °C ^{4,5} (Below 3 to -8 °F)
Light Ice Pellets	-PL	50 minutes	30 minutes	30 minutes	20 minutes
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Snow	-PL SN, -SN PL	40 minutes	15 minutes	15 minutes	
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Freezing Drizzle or Moderate Freezing Drizzle	-PL FZDZ, -FZDZ PL, FZDZ PL	25 minutes	10 minutes		
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Drizzle or Moderate Drizzle	-PL DZ, -DZ PL, DZ PL	25 minutes ⁶			Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Freezing Rain	-PL FZRA, -FZRA PL	25 minutes	10 minutes		Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Rain	-PL RA, -RA PL	25 minutes ⁷			Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail ⁸)	PL, GS	15 minutes	10 minutes	10 minutes	
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail ⁸) Mixed with Moderate Freezing Drizzle	PL FZDZ, GS FZDZ	10 minutes	7 minutes		
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail ⁸) Mixed with Moderate Drizzle	PL DZ, GS DZ	10 minutes ⁹			Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail ⁸) Mixed with Moderate Rain	PL RA, GS RA, RA PL, RA GS	10 minutes ¹⁰			Caution: No allowance times currently exist

NOTES

- 1 These allowance times are for use with undiluted (100/0) propylene glycol (PG) based fluids. All Type IV fluids are PG based with the exception of ALAB International PROFLIGHT EG4, AllClear ClearWing EG, ASGlobal 4Flight EG, AVIAFLUID AVIAFlight EG, CHEMCO ChemR EG IV, CHEMCO ChemR Nordik IV, Clariant Max Flight AVIA, Clariant Safewing EG IV NORTH, Dow EG106, JSC RCP Nordix Defrost NORTH 4, and Newave Aerochemical FCY-EGIV, which are ethylene glycol (EG) based. If the glycol type is unknown, the allowance times for SAE Type IV PG fluids should be used.
- 2 Takeoff is allowed up to 90 minutes after start of fluid application if the precipitation stops at or before the allowance time expires and does not restart. The OAT must not decrease during the 90 minutes to use this guidance in conditions of light ice pellets mixed with either: light freezing drizzle, moderate freezing drizzle, light freezing rain, or light rain.
- 3 No allowance times exist for propylene glycol (PG) fluids when used on aircraft with rotation speeds less than 100 knots.
- 4 No allowance times exist for propylene glycol (PG) fluids when used on aircraft with rotation speeds less than 115 knots.
- 5 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 6 No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below; consider use of light ice pellets mixed with light freezing drizzle or moderate freezing drizzle.
- 7 No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below; consider use of light ice pellets mixed with light freezing rain.
- 8 In the US, small hail is reported by METAR as GR and the remarks section is used to indicate "GR LESS THAN ¼". Outside of the US the METAR code GS is used to indicate small hail when it is less than 5 mm and GR to indicate hail when it is 5mm or greater. If METAR does not report an intensity for small hail, use the "moderate ice pellets or small hail" allowance times. If METAR reports an intensity with small hail, the ice pellet condition with the equivalent intensity can be used, e.g. if light small hail is reported, the "light ice pellets" allowance times can be used. This also applies in mixed conditions, e.g. if light small hail mixed with light snow is reported, use the "light ice pellets mixed with light snow" allowance times.
- 9 No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below; consider use of moderate ice pellets (or small hail) mixed with moderate freezing drizzle.
- 10 No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the allowance times in the table above can be found on page 60.

SUPPLEMENTAL GUIDANCE FOR WINTER 2023-2024

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

TABLE 50: SNOWFALL INTENSITIES AS A FUNCTION OF PREVAILING VISIBILITY

Visibility		Day		Night	
Statute Miles	Meters	Below -1°C Below 30 °F	-1°C and above 30 °F and above	Below -1°C Below 30 °F	-1°C and above 30 °F and above
≤1/4 (≤3/8)	≤400 (≤600)	Heavy	Heavy	Heavy	Heavy
1/2 (>3/8 to ≤5/8)	800 (>600 to ≤1000)	Moderate	Heavy	Heavy	Heavy
3/4 (>5/8 to ≤7/8)	1200 (>1000 to ≤1400)	Moderate	Moderate	Heavy	Heavy
1 (>7/8 to ≤1 1/8)	1600 (>1400 to ≤1800)	Light	Light	Moderate	Heavy
1 1/4 (>1 1/8 to ≤1 3/8)	2000 (>1800 to ≤2200)	Light	Light	Moderate	Moderate
1 1/2 (>1 3/8 to ≤1 5/8)	2400 (>2200 to ≤2600)	Light	Light	Moderate	Moderate
1 3/4 (>1 5/8 to ≤1 7/8)	2800 (>2600 to ≤3000)	Light	Light	Light	Light
2 (>1 7/8 to ≤2 1/4)	3200 (>3000 to ≤3600)	Very Light	Very Light	Light	Light
2 1/2 (>2 1/4 to ≤2 3/4)	4000 (>3600 to ≤4400)	Very Light	Very Light	Light	Light
3 (>2 3/4 to ≤3 1/4)	4800 (>4400 to ≤5200)	Very Light	Very Light	Very Light	Light
≥3 1/2 (>3 1/4)	≥5600 (>5200)	Very Light	Very Light	Very Light	Very Light

NOTES

- The METAR/SPECI reported visibility or flight crew observed visibility will be used with this visibility table to establish snowfall intensity for Type I, II, III and IV holdover time guidelines, during snow, snow grain, or snow pellet precipitation conditions. This visibility table will also be used when snow, snow grains, or snow pellets are accompanied by blowing or drifting snow, or when snow is mixed with ice crystals or freezing fog in the METAR/SPECI.
- The use of Runway Visual Range (RVR) is not permitted for determining visibility used with the holdover tables.
- Some METARs contain tower visibility as well as surface visibility. Whenever surface visibility is available from an official source, such as a METAR, in either the main body of the METAR or in the Remarks ("RMK") section, the preferred action is to use the surface visibility value.
- If the visibility is being reduced by snow along with form(s) of obscuration such as fog, haze, smoke, etc., use of the table above may overestimate the actual snowfall intensity. However, use of the snowfall intensity being reported in accordance with the Environment and Climate Change Canada Manual of Surface Weather Observations (MANOBS), may underestimate the actual snowfall intensity, as it does not directly correlate to the snowfall intensities used when determining holdover times. Use of the visibility table in all snow conditions with or without obscuration is recommended.

Example for how to read and use the table: CYVO 160200Z 15011G17KT 1SM -SN DRSN OVC009 M06/M08 A2948

In the above METAR the snowfall intensity is reported as light. However, based upon the "Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility" table, with a visibility of 1 statute mile, at night and a temperature of -6°C, the snowfall intensity is classified as moderate. The snowfall intensity of moderate - not the METAR reported intensity of light - will be used to determine which holdover time guideline value is appropriate for the fluid in use.

TABLE 51:
TYPE I FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
(see cautions and notes on page 76 and 77)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³						
			Dilution ^{4,5} (fluid/water)	low speed aerodynamic test ⁶		middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶	
				°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F
ABAX Industries									
DE-950	PG	26-06-01	71/29	-26	-15	Not tested ¹¹	-31	-24	
ADDCON EUROPE GmbH¹⁰									
<i>IceFree I.80</i>	PG	21-03-14 ⁹	70/30	-26	-15	Not tested ¹¹	-32	-26	
Aero Mag 2000 SYR LLC									
DeiceX PG ADF Concentrate ¹²	PG	27-06-15	65/35	Currently in testing ¹³		Not tested ¹¹	-31.5	-25	
ALAB Industries¹⁰									
WDF 1	EG	22-03-02 ⁹	70/30	-40	-40	Not tested ¹¹	-45	-49	
ALAB International									
PROFLIGHT EG1	EG	25-06-01	70/30	-43.5	-46	Not tested ¹¹	-44	-47	
AllClear Systems LLC¹⁰									
Lift-Off E-188	EG	26-06-01	70/30	-40	-40	Not tested ¹¹	-41.5	-43	
Lift-Off P-88	PG	26-06-01	70/30	-24.5	-12	Not tested ¹¹	-29.5	-21	
Arcton Ltd.¹⁰									
Arctica DG ready-to-use	DEG	22-03-26 ⁹	as supplied	-26	-15	Not tested ¹¹	-26	-15	
ASGlobal									
Sky-Go EG	EG	26-09-23	70/30	-31 ¹⁴	-24 ¹⁴	Not tested ¹¹	-40	-40	
Sky-Go PG	PG	26-07-27	70/30	-21.5 ¹⁴	-7 ¹⁴	Not tested ¹¹	-30.5	-23	
Sky-Go PG 80	PG	23-09-02	70/30	-25	-13	Not tested ¹¹	-31.5	-25	
AVIAFLUID International Ltd									
AVIAFLO EG	EG	21-06-19 ⁹	70/30	-40.5	-41	Not tested ¹¹	-44	-47	
AVIAFLO PG	PG	22-02-10 ⁹	70/30	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹	-30	-22	
Aviation Xi'an High-Tech Physical Chemical Co. Ltd.									
Cleanwing I	PG	23-05-14 ¹³	75/25	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹	-39.5	-39	
Cleanwing E	EG	22-07-09 ⁹	75/25	-37	-35	Not tested ¹¹	-37	-35	
Cleanwing S-92	EG	22-06-03 ⁹	75/25	-35	-31	Not tested ¹¹	-40	-40	
KHF-1	PG	23-05-24 ¹³	75/25	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹	-38.5	-37	

TABLE 51 (CONT'D):
TYPE I FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
(see cautions and notes on page 76 and 77)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³						
			Dilution ^{4,5} (fluid/water)	low speed aerodynamic test ⁶		middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶	
				°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F
Beijing Wangye Aviation Chemical Product Co Ltd.¹⁰									
KLA-1	EG	19-09-08 ⁹	60/40	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹		-30.5	-23
KLA-1A	EG	22-05-22 ⁹	60/40	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹		-32	-26
Beijing Yadilite Aviation Advanced Materials Corporation									
YD-101 Type I	PG	21-03-07 ⁹	60/40	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹		-30	-22
YD-101A Type I	EG	25-02-26	70/30	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹		-38	-36
CHEMCO Inc.									
CHEMR EG I	EG	24-04-17	70/30	-37	-35	Not tested ¹¹		-43	-45
CHEMR REG I	EG	26-06-01	75/25	-36.5	-34	Not tested ¹¹		-43.5	-46
Clariant Produkte (Deutschland) GmbH									
Octaflö EF Concentrate	PG	22-03-28 ⁹	65/35	-25	-13	Not tested ¹¹		-33	-27
Octaflö LYOD	EG	24-07-28	70/30	-40	-40	Not tested ¹¹		-45.5	-50
Safewing EG I 1996 (88)	EG	23-11-19	70/30	-39.5	-39	Not tested ¹¹		-41.5	-43
Safewing MP I 1938 ECO	PG	24-07-02	65/35	-25.5	-14	Not tested ¹¹		-32	-26
Safewing MP I 1938 ECO (80)	PG	24-06-23	71/29	-25	-13	Not tested ¹¹		-32.5	-27
Safewing MP I 1938 ECO (80) Premix 55% i.g. ready-to-use	PG	25-04-01	as supplied	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹		-19	-2
Safewing MP I ECO PLUS (80)	PG	23-04-12 ¹³	71/29	-25	-13	Not tested ¹¹		-33	-27
Safewing MP I LFD 80	PG	25-04-15	71/29	-26	-15	Not tested ¹¹		-33	-27
Safewing MP I LFD 80 Pre-Mix 55%	PG	23-08-26	as supplied	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹		-17	1
Safewing MP I LFD 88	PG	23-06-12 ¹³	65/35	-26	-15	Not tested ¹¹		-33	-27
Cryotech Deicing Technology									
Polar Plus®	PG	20-01-13 ⁹	63/37	-27	-17	Not tested ¹¹		-32	-26
Polar Plus® LT	PG	24-01-21	63/37	-27	-17	Not tested ¹¹		-33	-27
Polar Plus® LT (80)	PG	24-06-15	70/30	-27	-17	Not tested ¹¹		-33	-27
Dow Chemical Company									
UCAR™ ADF Concentrate	EG	27-06-01	75/25	-36	-33	Not tested ¹¹		-45	-49
UCAR™ ADF XL54 ¹⁵	EG	23-03-26 ¹³	as supplied	-33	-27	Not tested ¹¹		-33	-27

TABLE 51 (CONT'D):
TYPE I FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
(see cautions and notes on page 76 and 77)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³						
			Dilution ^{4,5} (fluid/water)	low speed aerodynamic test ⁶		middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶	
				°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F
Dow Chemical Company									
UCAR™ PG ADF Concentrate	PG	23-05-29 ¹³	65/35	-25	-13	Not tested ¹¹	-32	-26	
UCAR™ PG ADF Dilute 55/45 ¹⁶	PG	23-04-16 ¹³	as supplied	-24	-11	Not tested ¹¹	-25	-13	
Gansu xiexin huineng Science and technology development Co., Ltd.¹⁰									
XHN-1	PG DEG	19-10-04 ⁹	75/25	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹	-36	-33	
Heilongjiang Hangjie Aero-chemical Technology Co. Ltd.¹⁰									
HJF-1	EG	21-06-14 ⁹	65/35	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹	-42	-44	
HOC Industries									
SafeTemp® ES Plus	PG	24-06-30	65/35	-25.5	-14	Not tested ¹¹	-29	-20	
Inland Technologies Inc.									
DuraGly-E Type I ADF Concentrate	EG	23-02-08 ¹³	60/40	-33	-27	Not tested ¹¹	-33	-27	
Inland ADF Concentrate (Multiple Location)	EG	Y-M-D ¹⁷	75/25	-36	-33	Not tested ¹¹	-42.5	-45	
SafeTemp® ES Plus (Multiple Location)	PG	Y-M-D ¹⁸	65/35	-25.5	-14	Not tested ¹¹	-31	-24	
JSC RCP Nordix									
DEFROST EG 88.1	EG	25-04-13	70/30	-40.5	-41	Not tested ¹¹	-44.5	-48	
DEFROST PG 1	PG	23-11-21	70/30	-24.5	-12	Not tested ¹¹	-31.5	-25	
Kilfrost Limited									
Kilfrost DF Plus	PG	23-06-18 ¹³	69/31	-25.5	-14	Not tested ¹¹	-32	-26	
Kilfrost DF Plus (80)	PG	24-07-14	69/31	-26	-15	Not tested ¹¹	-31.5	-25	
Kilfrost DF Plus (88)	PG	23-06-05 ⁹	63/37	-25.5	-14	Not tested ¹¹	-32	-26	
Kilfrost Ice Clear I	PG	23-04-20 ¹³	70/30	-26	-15	Not tested ¹¹	-33	-27	
LNT Solutions									
LNT E188	EG	25-08-13	70/30	-30.5	-23	Not tested ¹¹	-41	-42	
LNT P180	PG	26-11-10	69/31	-26	-15	Not tested ¹¹	-32	-26	
MKS DEVO KIMYA SANAYI TIC AS.									
COREICEPHOB TYPE I	PG	26-06-01	71/29	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹	-32.5	-27	

TABLE 51 (CONT'D):
TYPE I FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
(see cautions and notes on page 76 and 77)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³						
			Dilution ^{4,5} (fluid/water)	low speed aerodynamic test ⁶		middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶	
				°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F
Newave Aerochemical Co. Ltd.									
FCY-1A	EG	23-06-04 ¹³	75/25	-40	-40	Not tested ¹¹	-40	-40	
FCY-1Bio+	EG	24-07-28	75/25	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹	-40.5	-41	
ROMCHIM PROTECT SRL									
ADD-PROTECT NG Type I	EG	26-06-01	60/40	-22	-8	Not tested ¹¹	-22	-8	
ADD-PROTECT Type I	PG	27-06-01	70/30	-25.5	-14	Not tested ¹¹	-31	-24	
Shaanxi Cleanway Aviation Chemical Co., Ltd									
Cleansurface I	EG	25-06-07	75/25	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹	-40.5	-41	
Cleansurface I-BIO	EG	22-05-02 ⁹	75/25	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹	-37	-35	
Topan LLC									
TOPAN TYPE I	EG	24-07-13	75/25	-35.5	-32	Not tested ¹¹	-42	-44	
Xinjiang Zhongtian Liyang Aviation Newmaterial Technology Co., Ltd. (Formerly Xinjiang Zhongtian Liyang Chemical Technology Co., Ltd)									
Clearice-I	EG	23-10-24	60/40	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹	-30	-22	
Clearice-IB	EG	24-08-04	75/25	Not tested ¹¹		Not tested ¹¹	-43.5	-46	

TABLE 52:
TYPE II FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
(see cautions and notes on page 76 and 77)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Dilution (fluid/water)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³				AS 9968 Viscosity ⁷ (mPa.s)			
				middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶		Lowest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸		Highest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸	
				°C	°F	°C	°F	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method
ABAX Industries											
ECOWING AD-2	PG	25-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-27	-17	5 750 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	17 200 (a)	14 000 (g)	
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹	-15	5	12 000 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹	30 200 (c)	32 000 (g)	
			50/50 ⁹	Not tested ¹¹	-3	27	7 500 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	26 900 (c)	36 800 (g)	
Aviation Xi'an High-Tech Physical Chemical Co. Ltd.											
Cleanwing II	PG	23-06-01 ¹³	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-25	-13	4 650 (d)	4 500 (a)	13 500 (a)	11 100 (h)	
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹	-15	5	9 450 (d)	10 000 (a)	14 600 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹	
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹	-4.5	24	10 150 (d)	10 200 (a)	12 900 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹	
Clariant Produkte (Deutschland) GmbH											
Safewing MP II FLIGHT	PG	24-05-19	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-29	-20	3 340 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	20 500 (r)	20 500 (c)	
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹	-14	7	12 900 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹	47 800 (r)	47 800 (c)	
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹	-3.5	26	11 500 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	63 000 (r)	63 000 (c)	
Safewing MP II FLIGHT PLUS	PG	20-02-26 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-29	-20	3 650 (p)	3 100 (a)	14 100 (h)	18 800 (c)	
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹	-14.5	6	12 400 (p)	10 450 (a)	31 200 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹	
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹	-4	25	7 800 (p)	7 050 (a)	11 600 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹	
Cryotech Deicing Technology											
Polar Guard® II	PG	25-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-30.5	-23	4 400 (e)	4 050 (a)	17 000 (e)	16 200 (a)	
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹	-14	7	11 600 (e)	9 750 (a)	38 000 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹	
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹	-3.5	26	80 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	48 000 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹	
JSC RCP Nordix											
Defrost PG 2	PG	20-06-27 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-27	-17	4 450 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	6 400 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹	-16	3	8 000 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	7 700 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹	
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹	-4	25	17 900 (g)	25 400 (c)	24 600 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹	
Kilfrost Limited											
ABC-K Plus	PG	25-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-29	-20	2 850 (d)	2 640 (a)	13 400 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹	-14.5	6	12 650 (d)	12 650 (c)	29 000 (c)	20 700 (h)	
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹	-3.5	26	4 200 (d)	5 260 (a)	15 000 (a)	10 900 (h)	

TABLE 52 (CONT'D):
TYPE II FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
(see cautions and notes on page 76 and 77)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Dilution (fluid/water)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³				AS 9968 Viscosity ⁷ (mPa.s)			
				middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶		Lowest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸		Highest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸	
				°C	°F	°C	°F	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method
Kilfrost Limited											
Ice Clear II	PG	24-06-06	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-28	-18	4 100 (a)	18 000 (l)	26 000 (c)	20 700 (h)	
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
MKS DEVO KIMYA SANAYI TIC AS.											
COREICEPHOB Type II	PG	24-05-26	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-27	-17	45 600 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹	50 200 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹	
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹	-3.5	26	26 000 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹	30 700 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹	
Newave Aerochemical Co. Ltd.											
FCY-2	PG	23-07-08 ¹³	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-28	-18	7 000 (d)	8 920 (a)	24 800 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹	
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹	-14.5	6	18 550 (d)	18 550 (c)	31 300 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹	
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹	-4.5	24	6 750 (d)	7 030 (a)	15 200 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹	
ROMCHIM PROTECT SRL											
ADD-PROTECT NG Type II	PG	25-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-28	-18	5 200 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	12 400 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹	-14.5	6	8 250 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	43 800 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹	
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹	-3	27	5 850 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	38 900 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹	
ADD-PROTECT Type II	PG	25-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-28	-18	4 000 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	18 250 (a)	12 900 (h)	
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹	-14	7	7 700 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	23 300 (c)	23 200 (h)	
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹	-3	27	14 500 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	31 400 (c)	22 600 (h)	

TABLE 53:
TYPE III FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
(see cautions and notes on page 76 and 77)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Dilution (fluid/water)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³						AS 9968 Viscosity ⁷ (mPa.s)			
				low speed aerodynamic test ⁶		middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶		Lowest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸		Highest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸	
				°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method
AllClear Systems LLC¹⁰													
AeroClear MAX	EG	23-03-24 ⁹	100/0	-16	3	-20.5	-5	-35	-31	7 800 (n)	Not Available ¹⁹	15 000 (n)	Not Available ¹⁹
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable						Dilution Not Applicable			
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable						Dilution Not Applicable			

TABLE 54:
TYPE IV FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
(see cautions and notes on page 76 and 77)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Dilution (fluid/water)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³				AS 9968 Viscosity ⁷ (mPa.s)			
				middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶		Lowest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸		Highest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸	
				°C	°F	°C	°F	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method
ABAX Industries											
ECOWING AD-49	PG	24-03-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-26	-15	12 150 (g)	11 000 (a)	22 400 (g)	25 900 (c)	
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
ALAB International											
PROFLIGHT EG4	EG	25-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-26	-15	1 840 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	6 180 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
AllClear Systems LLC¹⁰											
ClearWing ECO	PG	23-03-29 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-26	-15	37 600 (k)	42 000 (c)	30 600 (h)	51 900 (c)	
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
ClearWing EG	EG	23-03-17 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-29	-20	35 500 (m)	13 350 (a)	51 800 (j)	Not Available ¹⁹	
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
ASGlobal											
4Flite EG	EG	24-07-15	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-30	-22	6 600 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	17 300 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
4Flite PG	PG	23-06-29 ¹³	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-26	-15	26 100 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹	36 500 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹	
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
AVIAFLUID International Ltd											
AVIAFlight EG	EG	22-04-28 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-31	-24	5 600 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	12 800 (a)	11 200 (h)	
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
AVIAFlight PG	PG	23-07-01 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-25.5	-14	28 600 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹	35 900 (c)	22 200 (h)	
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				

TABLE 54 (CONT'D):
TYPE IV FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
(see cautions and notes on page 76 and 77)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Dilution (fluid/water)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³				AS 9968 Viscosity ⁷ (mPa.s)					
				middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶		Lowest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸		Highest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸			
				°C	°F	°C	°F	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method		
CHEMCO Inc.													
ChemR EG IV	EG	23-04-07 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-27	-17	46 400 (l)	19 450 (c)	67 000 (l)	Not Available ¹⁹			
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable						
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable						
ChemR Nordik IV	EG	25-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-29	-20	60 800 (m)	43 100 (c)	87 100 (m)	Not Available ¹⁹			
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable						
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable						
Clariant Produkte (Deutschland) GmbH													
Max Flight AVIA	EG	22-12-18 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-28.5	-19	1 000 (o)	Not Available ¹⁹	7 650 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹			
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable						
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable						
Max Flight SNEG	PG	22-06-09 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-29	-20	8 700 (q)	8 050 (a)	17 600 (h)	21 700 (c)			
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹	-14	7	20 200 (r)	21 800 (c)	35 600 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹			
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹	-3	27	13 600(r)	15 000 (c)	23 900 (h)	Not Available ¹⁹			
Safewing EG IV NORTH	EG	22-11-18 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-30	-22	830 (o)	Not Available ¹⁹	6 750 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹			
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable						
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable						
Safewing MP LAUNCH	PG	24-05-26	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-28.5	-19	7 550 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	20 500 (r)	20 500 (c)			
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹	-14	7	18 000 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	47 800 (r)	47 800 (c)			
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹	-3.5	26	17 800 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	63 000 (r)	63 000 (c)			
Safewing MP LAUNCH PLUS	PG	23-03-12 ¹³	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-29	-20	8 700 (q)	8 450 (a)	21 000 (r)	21 000 (c)			
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹	-14	7	18 800 (r)	17 200 (c)	51 600 (r)	51 600 (c)			
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹	-3.5	26	9 700 (q)	12 150 (a)	65 700 (r)	65 700 (c)			
Cryotech Deicing Technology													
Polar Guard® Advance	PG	23-05-28 ¹³	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-30.5	-23	4 400 (e)	4 050 (a)	17 000 (e)	16 200 (a)			
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹	-14	7	11 600 (e)	9 750 (a)	38 000 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹			
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹	-3.5	26	80 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	48 000 (c)	Not Available ¹⁹			
Polar Guard® Xtend	PG	25-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-29	-20	6 000 (e)	6 350 (a)	23 500 (e)	23 200 (c)			
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable						
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable						

TABLE 54 (CONT'D):
TYPE IV FLUIDS TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE
(see cautions and notes on page 76 and 77)

Fluid Name	Type of Glycol ¹	Expiry ² (y-m-d)	Dilution (fluid/water)	Lowest Operational Use Temperature ³				AS9968 Viscosity ⁷ (mPa.s)			
				middle speed aerodynamic test ⁶		high speed aerodynamic test ⁶		Lowest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸		Highest On-Wing Viscosity ⁸	
				°C	°F	°C	°F	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method	Manufacturer Method	Alternate Method
Dow Chemical Company											
UCAR ENDURANCE™ EG106 ADF/AAF	EG	25-06-01	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-29	-20	24 850 (i)	2 230 (a)	47 800 (i)	5 900 (a)	
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
UCAR™ FLIGHTGUARD™ AD-49	PG	23-05-27 ¹³	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-26	-15	12 150 (g)	11 000 (a)	22 400 (g)	25 900 (c)	
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
Inland Technologies Inc.											
ECO-SHIELD®	PG	24-10-28	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-25.5	-14	11 050 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	25 800 (h)	34 500 (c)	
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
JSC RCP Nordix											
Defrost ECO 4	PG	23-08-12	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-25.5	-14	9 800 (g)	12 350 (a)	14 800 (h)	13 700 (c)	
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
Defrost NORTH 4	EG	23-06-01 ⁹	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-26	-15	2 500 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	5 350 (a)	Not Available ¹⁹	
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
Kilfrost Limited											
ABC-S Plus	PG	23-06-09 ¹³	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-28	-18	17 900 (d)	17 900 (c)	43 800 (c)	32 000 (h)	
			75/25	Not tested ¹¹	-14.5	6	18 300 (d)	18 300 (c)	58 000 (c)	40 200 (h)	
			50/50	Not tested ¹¹	-3.5	26	7 500 (d)	7 500 (a)	27 000 (c)	21 200 (h)	
Newave Aerochemical Co. Ltd.											
FCY 9311	PG	24-12-09	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-29.5	-21	14 100 (c)	Not Available ¹⁸	27 600 (c)	25 700 (h)	
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
FCY-EGIV	EG	24-07-05	100/0	Not tested ¹¹	-29	-20	24 800 (f)	6 300 (a)	43 700 (j)	78 000 (c)	
			75/25	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				
			50/50	Dilution Not Applicable			Dilution Not Applicable				

CAUTIONS AND NOTES FOR TABLES 51, 52, 53, 54

CAUTIONS

- These tables list fluids that have been tested with respect to endurance time performance (Holdover Times), anti-icing performance (Water Spray Endurance Testing/High Humidity Endurance Testing) and aerodynamic acceptance (Type I: SAE ARP6207 §3.4.1, AMS1424 §3.5.2 and §3.5.3; Type II/ III/ IV: SAE ARP5718 §FOREWARD, AMS1428 §3.2.4 and §3.2.5) only. These tests were conducted by APS Aviation Inc. (www.apsaviation.ca) and Anti-icing Materials International Laboratory (AMIL) (www.ugac.ca/amil). The end user is responsible for contacting the fluid manufacturer to confirm all other SAE AMS1424/1428 technical requirement tests, such as fluid stability, toxicity, materials compatibility, etc. have been conducted. These technical requirement tests are typically conducted by Scientific Material International (SMI) (www.smiiinc.com) and AMIL, or any acceptable source.
- LOUT data provided in these tables is based strictly on the manufacturer's data; the end user is responsible for verifying the validity of this data.
- Type I fluids supplied in concentrated form must not be used in that form and must be diluted.

NOTES

- PG = conventional glycol (propylene glycol); EG = conventional glycol (ethylene glycol); DEG = conventional glycol (diethylene glycol); NCG = non-conventional glycol (organic non-ionic diols and triols, e.g. 1,3-propanediol, glycerine) and mixtures of non-conventional glycol and conventional glycol; NG = non-glycol (e.g. organic salts) and mixtures of non-glycol and glycol.
- Expiry date is the earlier expiry date of the Aerodynamic Test(s) or Water Spray Endurance Test. Fluids that are tested after the issuance of this list will appear in a later update.
- The values in this table were determined using test results from pre-production fluid samples when available. In some cases, the fluid manufacturer requested the publication of a more conservative value than the pre-production test value. The lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) for a given fluid is the higher (warmer) of:
 - The lowest temperature at which the fluid meets the aerodynamic acceptance test for a given aircraft type; or
 - The actual freezing point of the fluid plus its freezing point buffer (Type I = 10 °C/18 °F; Type II/III/IV = 7 °C/13 °F).
- Note: LOUTs are rounded to the nearest half degree Celsius and the values in degrees Fahrenheit are calculated to the nearest whole degree.
- The LOUT for Type I fluids that are intended to be diluted is derived from a dilution that provides the lowest operational use temperature. For other Type I dilutions, determine the freezing point of the fluid and add a 10 °C freezing point buffer, as a dilution will usually yield a higher and more restrictive operational use temperature. Consult the fluid manufacturer or fluid documentation for further clarification and guidance on establishing the appropriate operational use temperature of a diluted fluid.
- Type I concentrate fluids have also been tested at 50/50 (glycol/water) dilution.
- If uncertain whether the aircraft to be treated conforms to the low speed, the middle speed, or the high speed aerodynamic test, consult the aircraft manufacturer. The aerodynamic test is defined in SAE AS5900 (latest version).
- The Alternate viscosity method should only be used for field verification and auditing purposes; when in doubt as to which method is appropriate, use the manufacturer method. Viscosity measurement methods are indicated as letters (in parentheses) beside each viscosity value. Details of each measurement method are shown in the table on the following page. The exact measurement method (spindle, container, fluid volume, temperature, speed, duration) must be used to compare the viscosity of a sample to a viscosity given in this table.
- The lowest on-wing viscosity (LOWV), and highest on-wing viscosity (HOWV) values in this table are those of the fluids provided by the manufacturers for holdover time testing, and initial qualification aerodynamic testing. For the holdover times and lowest operation use temperature to be valid, the viscosity of the fluid on the wing shall not be lower than the LOWV value in this table and higher than the HOWV value in this table. The user should periodically ensure that the viscosity of a fluid sample taken from the wing surface complies with these limits.
- Aerodynamic Performance and Anti-Icing Performance test data has expired; fluids listed in italics will be removed from this listing four years after expiry.
- Manufacturer has not provided fluid information as required in SAE ARP5718B; fluid may be removed from this listing in subsequent revisions.
- Manufacturer has indicated fluid was not tested.
- For DeiceX PG ADF Concentrate, refer to primary site qualification of UCAR™ PG ADF Concentrate.
- Currently in the test/re-test process. Contact the fluid manufacturer for latest information (see Appendix C for latest available contact information).
- Fluid was not retested for low speed aerodynamics. This data will be removed four years after the expiry of the last low speed test.
- For UCAR™ ADF XL54, refer to primary site qualification of UCAR™ ADF Concentrate.
- For UCAR™ PG ADF Dilute 55/45, refer to primary site qualification of UCAR™ PG ADF Concentrate.
- Dow UCAR™ ADF Concentrate, sold under the product name Inland ADF Concentrate, qualified from 2015-09-04.
- Refer to preproduction qualification of SafeTemp® ES Plus submitted by HOC Industries, qualified from 2017-11-20.
- Manufacturer has not provided an alternate method for measuring viscosity. Please use the Manufacturer Method.

TABLE 55:
VISCOSITY MEASUREMENT METHODS FOR TYPE II, III, AND IV FLUIDS
TESTED FOR ANTI-ICING PERFORMANCE AND AERODYNAMIC ACCEPTANCE

Method	Brookfield Spindle*	Container	Fluid Volume	Temp.**	Speed	Duration
a	LV1 (with guard leg)	600 mL low form (Griffin) beaker	575 mL***	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
b	LV1 (with guard leg)	600 mL low form (Griffin) beaker	575 mL***	20 °C	0.3 rpm	33.3 minutes
c	LV2-disc (with guard leg)	600 mL low form (Griffin) beaker	425 mL***	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
d	LV2-disc (with guard leg)	150 mL tall form (Berzelius) beaker	135 mL***	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
e	SC4-34/13R	small sample adapter	10 mL	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
f	SC4-34/13R	small sample adapter	10 mL	0 °C	0.3 rpm	30.0 minutes
g	SC4-31/13R	small sample adapter	10 mL	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
h	SC4-31/13R	small sample adapter	10 mL	20 °C	0.3 rpm	30.0 minutes
i	SC4-31/13R	small sample adapter	10 mL	0 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
j	SC4-31/13R	small sample adapter	10 mL	0 °C	0.3 rpm	30.0 minutes
k	SC4-31/13R	small sample adapter	9 mL	20 °C	0.3 rpm	15.0 minutes
l	SC4-31/13R	small sample adapter	9 mL	0 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
m	SC4-31/13R	small sample adapter	9 mL	0 °C	0.3 rpm	30.0 minutes
n	SC4-31/13R	small sample adapter	9 mL	0 °C	0.3 rpm	65.0 minutes
o	LV0	ultra low adapter	16 mL	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
p	LV1	big sample adapter	50 mL	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
q	LV1	big sample adapter	55 mL	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes
r	LV2-disc	big sample adapter	60 mL	20 °C	0.3 rpm	10.0 minutes

* Spindle must be attached to a Brookfield viscometer model equipped with an LV spring.

** Sample temperature will affect readings; ensure sufficient time is allowed for sample to reach thermal equilibrium before starting test. Use of a cooling bath strongly recommended.

*** If necessary, adjust fluid volume to ensure fluid is level with notch on the spindle shaft.

TABLE 56: GUIDELINES FOR THE APPLICATION OF SAE TYPE I FLUID

Outside Air Temperature (OAT) ¹	One-Step Procedure Deicing Only ²	One-Step Procedure Anti-icing Only ³	Two-Step Procedure	
			First Step: Deicing ²	Second Step: Anti-icing ^{4,5}
0°C (32°F) and above	Heated Type I fluid/water mixture with a freezing point of at least 10°C (18°F) below OAT	Fluid/water mixture heated to at least 60°C (140°F) at the nozzle	Heated water or a heated fluid/water mixture	Fluid/water mixture heated to at least 60°C (140°F) at the nozzle with a freezing point of at least 10°C (18°F) below OAT
Below 0°C (32°F) to LOUT			Heated fluid/water mixture with a freezing point at OAT or below	

NOTES

- 1 Fluids used for the anti-icing procedure must not be used at temperatures below their lowest operational use temperature (LOUT). First step fluids must not be used below their freezing points. The LOUT for a given Type I fluid is the higher (warmer) of:
 - a) The lowest temperature at which the fluid meets the aerodynamic acceptance test for a given aircraft type; or
 - b) The actual freezing point of the fluid plus its freezing point buffer of 10°C (18°F).
- 2 When deicing, there is no minimum fluid quantity required, use as much fluid as necessary to ensure the aircraft is free of frozen contamination. A fluid temperature of at least 60°C (140°F) at the nozzle is desirable. Deicing is complete after all contamination is removed. There is no holdover time for a “deicing only” operation.
- 3 One-step anti-icing only procedure is only possible on a clean aircraft. If deicing and anti-icing are required, a two-step procedure should be followed.
- 4 To be applied before first step fluid freezes, typically within 3 minutes. This time may be longer than 3 minutes in some conditions, but potentially shorter in heavy precipitation, colder temperatures, or for critical surfaces constructed of composite materials. If necessary, the second step shall be applied area by area (sectionally).
- 5 When anti-icing, a minimum quantity of 1 litre/m² (~2 gal./100 sq. ft.) of Type I fluid mixture heated to at least 60°C (140°F). This application is necessary to heat the surfaces, as heat contributes significantly to the Type I fluid holdover times.

CAUTIONS

- For heated fluids, the upper temperature limit shall not exceed fluid and aircraft manufacturers' recommendations.
- Wing skin temperatures may be colder or warmer than the OAT. Causes can include: radiation cooling, cold-soaked wing, or hangar storage, etc. Consult the appropriate guidance (HOT Tables and TP14052) for the contaminant in question.

TABLE 57: GUIDELINES FOR THE APPLICATION OF SAE TYPE II AND IV FLUID
(FLUID CONCENTRATIONS IN % VOLUME)

Outside Air Temperature (OAT) ¹	One-Step Procedure Deicing Only ²	One-Step Procedure Anti-icing Only ³	Two-Step Procedure	
			First Step: Deicing ²	Second Step: Anti-icing ⁴
0°C (32°F) and above	Heated Type II or IV fluid/water mixture	100/0, 75/25, or 50/50 Heated or Unheated Type II or IV fluid/water mixture	Heated water or a heated fluid/water mixture	100/0, 75/25, or 50/50 Heated or Unheated Type II or IV fluid/water mixture
Below 0°C (32°F) to -3°C (27°F)		100/0, 75/25, or 50/50 Heated or Unheated Type II or IV fluid/water mixture	Heated fluid/water mixture with a freezing point at OAT or below	100/0, 75/25, or 50/50 Heated or Unheated Type II or IV fluid/water mixture
Below -3°C (27°F) to -14°C (7°F)		100/0 or 75/25 Heated or Unheated Type II or IV fluid/water mixture		100/0 or 75/25 Heated or Unheated Type II or IV fluid/water mixture
Below -14°C (7°F) to LOUT		100/0 Heated or Unheated Type II or IV fluid		100/0 Heated or Unheated Type II or IV fluid

NOTES

1 Fluids used for the anti-icing procedure must not be used at temperatures below their lowest operational use temperature (LOUT). First step fluids must not be used below their freezing points. Consider the use of Type I/III fluid when Type II/IV fluid cannot be used due to LOUT limitations (see Table 52 and Table 54). The LOUT for a given Type II/IV fluid is the higher (warmer) of:

- a) The lowest temperature at which the fluid meets the aerodynamic acceptance test for a given aircraft type; or
- b) The actual freezing point of the fluid plus its freezing point buffer of 7°C (13°F).

Some diluted fluids have LOUTs that are below the coldest temperature for which holdover times are provided. Holdover times do not apply when anti-icing at temperatures for which holdover times are not provided.

2 When deicing, there is no minimum fluid quantity required, use as much fluid as necessary to ensure the aircraft is free of frozen contamination. A fluid temperature of at least 60°C (140°F) at the nozzle is desirable. Deicing is complete after all contamination is removed. There is no holdover time for a “deicing only” operation.

3 One-step anti-icing only procedure is only possible on a clean aircraft. If deicing and anti-icing are required, a two-step procedure should be followed.

4 To be applied before first step fluid freezes, typically within 3 minutes. This time may be longer than 3 minutes in some conditions, but potentially shorter in heavy precipitation, in colder temperatures, or for critical surfaces constructed of composite materials. If necessary, the second step shall be applied area by area (sectionally).

CAUTIONS

- For heated fluids, the upper temperature limit shall not exceed fluid and aircraft manufacturers' recommendations.
- Wing skin temperatures may be colder or warmer than the OAT. Causes can include: radiation cooling, cold-soaked wing, or hangar storage, etc. Consult the appropriate guidance (HOT Tables and TP14052) for the contaminant in question.
- Whenever frost or ice occurs on the lower surface of the wing in the area of the fuel tank, indicating a cold-soaked wing, the 50/50 dilutions of Type II or IV shall not be used for the anti-icing step because fluid freezing may occur.
- An insufficient amount of anti-icing fluid may cause a substantial loss of holdover time. This is particularly true when using a Type I fluid mixture for the first step in a two-step procedure.

TABLE 58: GUIDELINES FOR THE APPLICATION OF UNHEATED SAE TYPE III FLUID
(FLUID CONCENTRATIONS IN % VOLUME)

Outside Air Temperature (OAT) ¹	One-Step Procedure Deicing Only ²	One-Step Procedure Anti-icing Only ³	Two-Step Procedure	
			First Step: Deicing ²	Second Step: Anti-icing ⁴
0°C (32°F) and above	Heated Type III fluid/water mixture	100/0, 75/25 or 50/50 Unheated Type III fluid/water mixture	Heated water or a heated fluid/water mixture	100/0, 75/25 or 50/50 Unheated Type III fluid/water mixture
Below 0°C (32°F) to -3°C (27°F)		100/0, 75/25 or 50/50 Unheated Type III fluid/water mixture	Heated fluid/water mixture with a freezing point at OAT or below	100/0, 75/25 or 50/50 Unheated Type III fluid/water mixture
Below -3°C (27°F) to -10°C (14°F)		100/0 or 75/25 Unheated Type III fluid/water mixture		100/0 or 75/25 Unheated Type III fluid/water mixture
Below -10°C (14°F) to LOUT		100/0 Unheated Type III fluid/water mixture		100/0 Unheated Type III fluid/water mixture

NOTES

1 Fluids used for the anti-icing procedure must not be used at temperatures below their lowest operational use temperature (LOUT). First step fluids must not be used below their freezing points. Consider the use of Type I when Type III fluid cannot be used due to LOUT limitations (see Table 56). The LOUT for a given Type III fluid is the higher (warmer) of:

- a) The lowest temperature at which the fluid meets the aerodynamic acceptance test for a given aircraft type; or
- b) The actual freezing point of the fluid plus its freezing point buffer of 7°C (13°F).

Some diluted fluids have LOUTs that are below the coldest temperature for which holdover times are provided. Holdover times do not apply when anti-icing at temperatures for which holdover times are not provided.

2 When deicing, there is no minimum fluid quantity required, use as much fluid as necessary to ensure the aircraft is free of frozen contamination. Deicing is complete after all contamination is removed. There is no holdover time for a “deicing only” operation.

3 One-step anti-icing only procedure is only possible on a clean aircraft. If deicing and anti-icing are required, a two-step procedure should be followed.

4 To be applied before first step fluid freezes, typically within 3 minutes. This time may be longer than 3 minutes in some conditions, but potentially shorter in heavy precipitation, in colder temperatures, or for critical surfaces constructed of composite materials. If necessary, the second step shall be applied area by area (sectionally).

CAUTIONS

- For heated fluids, a fluid temperature not less than 60°C (140°F) at the nozzle is desirable. Upper temperature limit shall not exceed fluid and aircraft manufacturers' recommendations.
- Wing skin temperatures may be colder or warmer than the OAT. Causes can include: radiation cooling, cold-soaked wing, or hangar storage, etc. Consult the appropriate guidance (HOT Tables and TP14052) for the contaminant in question.
- Whenever frost or ice occurs on the lower surface of the wing in the area of the fuel tank, indicating a cold-soaked wing, the 50/50 dilutions of Type III shall not be used for the anti-icing step because fluid freezing may occur.
- An insufficient amount of anti-icing fluid may cause a substantial loss of holdover time. This is particularly true when using a Type I fluid mixture for the first step in a two-step procedure.

**APPENDIX A:
ADJUSTED HOLDOVER TIME (HOT) GUIDELINES**

These tables are for use when flaps/slats are deployed prior to de/anti-icing. Holdover and allowance times have been adjusted to 76 percent of standard times. Standard holdover and allowance times can be used if flaps and slats are deployed as close to departure as safety allows.

ADJUSTED HOLDOVER TIME (HOT) GUIDELINES FOR WINTER 2023-2024

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ADJUSTED ACTIVE FROST HOT GUIDELINES WINTER 2023-2024

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.

**TABLE ADJ-1: ADJUSTED ACTIVE FROST HOLDOVER TIMES
FOR SAE TYPE I, TYPE II, TYPE III, AND TYPE IV FLUIDS¹**

Outside Air Temperature ^{2,3,4}	Type I	Outside Air Temperature ^{3,4}	Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Type II	Type III ⁵	Type IV
-1°C and above (30°F and above)	0:34 (0:27) ⁶	-1°C and above (30°F and above)	100/0	6:05	1:31	9:07
below -1 to -3°C (below 30 to 27°F)			75/25	3:48	0:46	3:48
below -3 to -10°C (below 27 to 14°F)			50/50	1:31	0:23	2:17
below -10 to -14°C (below 14 to 7°F)		below -1 to -3°C (below 30 to 27°F)	100/0	6:05	1:31	9:07
below -14 to -21°C (below 7 to -6°F)			75/25	3:48	0:46	3:48
below -21 to -25°C (below -6 to -13°F)			50/50	1:08	0:23	2:17
below -25°C to LOUT (below -13°F to LOUT)		below -3 to -10°C (below 27 to 14°F)	100/0	6:05	1:31	7:36
			75/25	3:02	0:46	3:48
		below -10 to -14°C (below 14 to 7°F)	100/0	4:34	1:31	4:34
			75/25	0:46	0:46	0:46
		below -14 to -21°C (below 7 to -6°F)	100/0	2:17	1:31	4:34
		below -21 to -25°C (below -6 to -13°F)	100/0	1:31	1:31	3:02
		below -25°C (below -13°F)	100/0	No Holdover Time Guidelines Exist		

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 To use the HOTs in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the List of Qualified Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 51 - Table 54). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- 2 Type I fluid / water mixture must be selected so that the freezing point of the mixture is at least 10°C (18°F) below outside air temperature.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 Changes in outside air temperature (OAT) over the course of longer frost events can be significant; the appropriate holdover time to use is the one provided for the coldest OAT that has occurred in the time between the de/anti-icing fluid application and takeoff.
- 5 To use the Type III fluid frost holdover times, the fluid brand being used must be known. AllClear AeroClear MAX must be applied unheated.
- 6 Value in parentheses is for aircraft with critical surfaces that are predominantly or entirely constructed of composite materials.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-3.

ADJUSTED HOT GUIDELINES FOR SAE TYPE I FLUIDS

WINTER 2023-2024

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as "must", "shall" and "is/are required" so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term "should" is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates, or high moisture content. High wind velocity or jet blast may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range. Holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.

TABLE ADJ-2: ADJUSTED HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SAE TYPE I FLUID ON CRITICAL AIRCRAFT SURFACES COMPOSED PREDOMINANTLY OF ALUMINUM¹

Outside Air Temperature ^{2,3}	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ⁴ , or Ice Crystals ⁵	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7,8}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7,8}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,8}	Freezing Drizzle ⁹	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ¹⁰	Other ¹¹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	0:08 - 0:13	0:14 - 0:17	0:08 - 0:14	0:05 - 0:08	0:07 - 0:10	0:03 - 0:05	0:02 - 0:04	
below -3 to -6°C (below 27 to 21°F)	0:06 - 0:10	0:11 - 0:13	0:06 - 0:11	0:04 - 0:06	0:04 - 0:07	0:03 - 0:05		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
below -6 to -10°C (below 21 to 14°F)	0:05 - 0:08	0:08 - 0:10	0:05 - 0:08	0:03 - 0:05	0:03 - 0:05	0:02 - 0:04		
below -10°C (below 14°F)	0:04 - 0:07	0:05 - 0:06	0:03 - 0:05	0:02 - 0:03				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 These holdover times apply to aircraft with critical surfaces constructed predominantly or entirely of aluminum materials that have demonstrated satisfactory use of these holdover times. Takeoff after the longest applicable holdover time has been exceeded is not permitted for Type I fluids.
- 2 Type I fluid / water mixture must be selected so that the freezing point of the mixture is at least 10°C (18°F) below outside air temperature.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 5 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 6 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 7 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 9 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 11 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-5.

**TABLE ADJ-3: ADJUSTED HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SAE TYPE I FLUID ON CRITICAL AIRCRAFT SURFACES
COMPOSED PREDOMINANTLY OF COMPOSITES¹**

Outside Air Temperature ^{2,3}	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ⁴ , or Ice Crystals ⁵	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7,8}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,7,8}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{6,8}	Freezing Drizzle ⁹	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ¹⁰	Other ¹¹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	0:07 - 0:12	0:09 - 0:11	0:05 - 0:09	0:02 - 0:05	0:06 - 0:10	0:03 - 0:05	0:01 - 0:04	
below -3 to -6°C (below 27 to 21°F)	0:05 - 0:06	0:08 - 0:10	0:04 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:04	0:04 - 0:07	0:03 - 0:05		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
below -6 to -10°C (below 21 to 14°F)	0:03 - 0:06	0:07 - 0:09	0:04 - 0:07	0:02 - 0:04	0:03 - 0:05	0:02 - 0:04		
below -10°C (below 14°F)	0:03 - 0:05	0:05 - 0:06	0:03 - 0:05	0:02 - 0:03				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 These holdover times apply to newer aircraft with critical surfaces constructed predominantly or entirely of composite materials. Takeoff after the longest applicable holdover time has been exceeded is not permitted for Type I fluids.
- 2 Type I Fluid / Water Mixture must be selected so that the freezing point of the mixture is at least 10°C (18°F) below outside air temperature.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 5 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 6 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 7 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 8 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 9 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 11 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-5.

ADJUSTED HOT GUIDELINES FOR SAE TYPE II FLUIDS WINTER 2023-2024

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The only acceptable decision-making criterion, for takeoff without a pre-takeoff contamination inspection, is the shorter time within the applicable table cell.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates, or high moisture content. High wind velocity or jet blast may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range. Holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.

**TABLE ADJ-4: ADJUSTED GENERIC HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
SAE TYPE II FLUIDS¹**

Outside Air Temperature ²	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ³ , or Ice Crystals ⁴	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁹	Other ¹⁰
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	0:42 - 1:24	0:23 - 0:42	0:23 - 0:46	0:15 - 0:27	0:05 - 0:34	
	75/25	0:30 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:23	0:19 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:19	0:03 - 0:19	
	50/50	0:11 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:11	0:07 - 0:11	0:05 - 0:07		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:34	0:15 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:15		
	75/25	0:19 - 0:42	0:08 - 0:19	0:11 - 0:23	0:06 - 0:11		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:23	0:15 - 0:34 ¹¹	0:11 - 0:15 ¹¹		
	75/25	0:19 - 0:42	0:07 - 0:15	0:11 - 0:23 ¹¹	0:06 - 0:11 ¹¹		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:05				
below -18 to -25°C ¹² (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:15	0:01 - 0:02				
below -25°C to LOUT ¹² (below -13°F to LOUT)	100/0	0:11 - 0:15	0:00 - 0:01				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 To use the HOTs in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the Type II Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 52). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- 2 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 3 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 4 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 5 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 6 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 7 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 8 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 9 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 10 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 11 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).
- 12 If the LOUT is unknown, no holdover time guidelines exist below -25°C (-13°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-8.

CAUTION:
No holdover time
guidelines exist

**TABLE ADJ-5: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ABAX ECOWING AD-2**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:01 - 2:17	1:50 - 2:00	0:57 - 1:50	0:30 - 0:57	0:30 - 1:16	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 1:05	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:57 - 1:05	1:20 - 1:39	0:42 - 1:20	0:19 - 0:42	0:27 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:23	0:03 - 0:38	
	50/50	0:11 - 0:23	0:27 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:27	0:05 - 0:11	0:07 - 0:11	0:05 - 0:07		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:54	1:31 - 1:50	0:46 - 1:31	0:23 - 0:46	0:19 - 0:53	0:15 - 0:23		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:27 - 1:27	1:16 - 1:35	0:38 - 1:16	0:19 - 0:38	0:11 - 0:42	0:15 - 0:27		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:54	1:20 - 1:35	0:42 - 1:20	0:23 - 0:42	0:19 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:23 ¹⁰		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:27 - 1:27	1:12 - 1:31	0:38 - 1:12	0:19 - 0:38	0:11 - 0:42 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:27 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:05				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:11	0:02 - 0:07	0:01 - 0:02				
below -25 to -27°C (below -13 to -17°F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:30	0:04 - 0:05	0:01 - 0:04	0:00 - 0:01				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-8.

TABLE ADJ-6: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR AVIATION XI'AN HIGH-TECH CLEANWING II

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	0:42 - 1:24	1:12 - 1:27	0:42 - 1:12	0:23 - 0:42	0:27 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:27	0:08 - 0:42	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:38 - 1:01	1:01 - 1:16	0:34 - 1:01	0:19 - 0:34	0:27 - 0:46	0:15 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:38	
	50/50	0:27 - 0:46	0:38 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:38	0:11 - 0:19	0:15 - 0:30	0:08 - 0:15		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:24	1:01 - 1:12	0:30 - 1:01	0:19 - 0:30	0:23 - 0:42	0:15 - 0:19		
	75/25	0:30 - 1:20	1:01 - 1:12	0:34 - 1:01	0:19 - 0:34	0:27 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:19		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:24	0:49 - 1:01	0:27 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:27	0:23 - 0:42 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:19 ¹⁰		
	75/25	0:30 - 1:20	1:01 - 1:12	0:34 - 1:01	0:19 - 0:34	0:27 - 0:30 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:19 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:38	0:34 - 0:46	0:19 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:19				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:38	0:23 - 0:27	0:11 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:11				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-8.

**TABLE ADJ-7: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CLARIANT SAFEWING MP II FLIGHT**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:40 - 3:02	1:58 - 2:00	1:12 - 1:58	0:46 - 1:12	1:01 - 1:31	0:34 - 1:05	0:08 - 1:08	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:24 - 2:05	1:58 - 2:00	1:01 - 1:58	0:30 - 1:01	0:53 - 1:08	0:23 - 0:42	0:05 - 0:38	
	50/50	0:42 - 1:20	0:34 - 0:42	0:19 - 0:34	0:08 - 0:19	0:15 - 0:23	0:08 - 0:11		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:20	1:35 - 1:54	0:57 - 1:35	0:34 - 0:57	0:27 - 1:08	0:19 - 0:34		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:19 - 0:49	1:20 - 1:39	0:42 - 1:20	0:23 - 0:42	0:19 - 0:53	0:15 - 0:27		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:20	1:24 - 1:39	0:49 - 1:24	0:30 - 0:49	0:27 - 1:08 ¹⁰	0:19 - 0:34 ¹⁰		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:19 - 0:49	1:01 - 1:16	0:30 - 1:01	0:15 - 0:30	0:19 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:27 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:53 - 1:16	0:19 - 0:53	0:06 - 0:19				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:23 - 0:30	0:08 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:08				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:15 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:05				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-8.

**TABLE ADJ-8: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CLARIANT SAFEWING MP II FLIGHT PLUS**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:02 - 3:02	0:38 - 1:24	1:05 - 1:31	0:34 - 0:46	0:11 - 1:31	
	75/25	1:58 - 3:02	0:46 - 1:20	1:12 - 1:31	0:38 - 0:57	0:11 - 0:57	
	50/50	0:49 - 1:46	0:11 - 0:19	0:23 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:15		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:46	0:30 - 1:08	0:27 - 1:05	0:27 - 0:42		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:23 - 1:20	0:46 - 1:16	0:19 - 0:53	0:23 - 0:34		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:46	0:27 - 0:57	0:27 - 1:05 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:42 ¹⁰		
	75/25	0:23 - 1:20	0:42 - 1:16	0:19 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:23 - 0:34 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:30	0:02 - 0:05				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:30	0:01 - 0:02				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:30	0:00 - 0:01				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-8.

**TABLE ADJ-9: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CRYOTECH POLAR GUARD® II**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:09 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:27 - 2:00	0:49 - 1:27	1:12 - 1:31	0:57 - 1:08	0:11 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:54 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:05	1:16 - 1:31	0:30 - 0:53	0:07 - 1:16	
	50/50	0:38 - 1:05	0:53 - 1:12	0:19 - 0:53	0:08 - 0:19	0:15 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:15		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:54	1:50 - 2:00	1:05 - 1:50	0:38 - 1:05	0:27 - 1:12	0:27 - 0:34		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:30 - 1:08	1:46 - 2:00	0:49 - 1:46	0:23 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:49	0:27 - 0:34		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:54	1:31 - 1:46	0:53 - 1:31	0:30 - 0:53	0:27 - 1:12 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:34 ¹⁰		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:30 - 1:08	1:31 - 1:54	0:42 - 1:31	0:19 - 0:42	0:19 - 0:49 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:34 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	1:12 - 1:43	0:27 - 1:12	0:08 - 0:27				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	0:30 - 0:42	0:11 - 0:30	0:03 - 0:11				
below -25 to -30.5°C (below -13 to -23°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	0:19 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:19	0:02 - 0:05				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-8.

**TABLE ADJ-10: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
JSC RCP NORDIX DEFROST PG 2**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	0:42 - 1:24	1:24 - 1:43	0:42 - 1:24	0:23 - 0:42	0:23 - 0:46	0:15 - 0:27	0:08 - 1:01	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:49 - 1:31	1:20 - 1:43	0:34 - 1:20	0:15 - 0:34	0:19 - 0:38	0:11 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:27	
	50/50	0:46 - 1:24	1:39 - 2:00	0:46 - 1:39	0:23 - 0:46	0:23 - 0:38	0:11 - 0:23		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:05	1:05 - 1:20	0:34 - 1:05	0:19 - 0:34	0:27 - 0:38	0:15 - 0:23		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:30 - 1:01	0:53 - 1:08	0:23 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:23	0:19 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:15		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:05	0:57 - 1:08	0:30 - 0:57	0:15 - 0:30	0:27 - 0:38 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:23 ¹⁰		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:30 - 1:01	0:42 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:42	0:08 - 0:19	0:19 - 0:30 ¹⁰	0:11 - 0:15 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:27 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:05				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:27 - 0:49	0:07 - 0:11	0:02 - 0:07	0:01 - 0:02				
below -25 to -27°C (below -13 to -17°F)	100/0	0:27 - 0:49	0:04 - 0:05	0:01 - 0:04	0:00 - 0:01				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-8.

**TABLE ADJ-11: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
KILFROST ABC-K PLUS**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:43 - 2:51	0:46 - 1:16	1:24 - 1:31	0:46 - 1:05	0:15 - 1:31	
	75/25	1:16 - 1:54	0:27 - 0:53	1:05 - 1:31	0:38 - 0:53	0:11 - 1:31	
	50/50	0:27 - 0:49	0:05 - 0:11	0:15 - 0:23	0:08 - 0:11		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:49	0:42 - 1:08	0:19 - 0:46	0:11 - 0:27		
	75/25	0:19 - 1:05	0:27 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:42	0:07 - 0:23		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:49	0:38 - 1:05	0:19 - 0:46 ¹⁰	0:11 - 0:27 ¹⁰		
	75/25	0:19 - 1:05	0:27 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:42 ¹⁰	0:07 - 0:23 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:42	0:02 - 0:05				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:42	0:01 - 0:02				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:42	0:00 - 0:01				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-8.

CAUTION:
No holdover time
guidelines exist

**TABLE ADJ-12: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
KILFROST ICE CLEAR II**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:05 - 1:50	1:50 - 2:00	1:01 - 1:50	0:30 - 1:01	0:46 - 1:12	0:30 - 0:49	0:11 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:49 - 1:58	1:39 - 1:58	0:53 - 1:39	0:30 - 0:53	0:23 - 0:57	0:27 - 0:42		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:49 - 1:58	1:31 - 1:50	0:49 - 1:31	0:27 - 0:49	0:23 - 0:57 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:42 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 0:34	0:42 - 0:49	0:23 - 0:42	0:11 - 0:23				
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 0:34	0:23 - 0:27	0:11 - 0:23	0:06 - 0:11				
below -25 to -28 °C (below -13 to -18 °F)	100/0	0:27 - 0:34	0:19 - 0:23	0:08 - 0:19	0:05 - 0:08				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-8.

**TABLE ADJ-13: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
MKS DEVO COREICEPHOB TYPE II**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹	
-3 °C and above (27 °F and above)	100/0	1:27 - 2:05	1:58 - 2:00	1:05 - 1:58	0:34 - 1:05	0:57 - 1:31	0:34 - 0:53	0:11 - 1:12	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist	
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
	50/50	0:49 - 1:20	1:20 - 1:35	0:46 - 1:20	0:27 - 0:46	0:38 - 0:57	0:19 - 0:30	N/A		
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:27	1:24 - 1:43	0:46 - 1:24	0:23 - 0:46	0:23 - 0:53	0:19 - 0:27	N/A	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist	
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:27	1:08 - 1:24	0:38 - 1:08	0:19 - 0:38	0:23 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:19 - 0:27 ¹⁰	N/A	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist	
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:23	0:27 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:27	0:08 - 0:15					
below -18 to -25 °C (below 0 to -13 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:23	0:11 - 0:11	0:05 - 0:11	0:03 - 0:05					
below -25 to -27 °C (below -13 to -17 °F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:23	0:08 - 0:08	0:04 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:04					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10 °C (14 °F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-8.

**TABLE ADJ-14: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
NEWAVE AEROCHEMICAL FCY-2**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	0:57 - 1:50	0:23 - 0:42	0:27 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:27	0:06 - 0:34	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:38 - 1:08	0:15 - 0:30	0:19 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:19	0:04 - 0:19	
	50/50	0:19 - 0:27	0:11 - 0:19	0:08 - 0:15	0:05 - 0:08		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:08	0:15 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:15		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:23 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:19	0:11 - 0:23	0:06 - 0:11		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:08	0:11 - 0:23	0:15 - 0:34 ¹⁰	0:11 - 0:15 ¹⁰		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:23 - 0:49	0:08 - 0:15	0:11 - 0:23 ¹⁰	0:06 - 0:11 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:27	0:02 - 0:05				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:27	0:01 - 0:02				
below -25 to -28°C (below -13 to -18°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:27	0:00 - 0:01				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-8.

**TABLE ADJ-15: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ROMCHIM ADD-PROTECT NG TYPE II**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	0:53 - 1:50	1:58 - 2:00	0:53 - 1:58	0:27 - 0:53	0:38 - 1:01	0:27 - 0:38	0:05 - 0:53	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:46 - 1:24	1:27 - 1:50	0:42 - 1:27	0:19 - 0:42	0:30 - 0:57	0:19 - 0:30	0:05 - 0:42	
	50/50	0:19 - 0:42	0:42 - 0:49	0:23 - 0:42	0:11 - 0:23	0:15 - 0:27	0:08 - 0:15		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:12	1:24 - 1:46	0:38 - 1:24	0:19 - 0:38	0:27 - 0:53	0:19 - 0:27		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:42 - 1:05	1:05 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30	0:19 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:23		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:12	1:05 - 1:24	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30	0:27 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:19 - 0:27 ¹⁰		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:42 - 1:05	0:49 - 1:05	0:23 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:23	0:19 - 0:49 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:23 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:15	0:15 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:05				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:15	0:07 - 0:11	0:02 - 0:07	0:01 - 0:02				
below -25 to -28°C (below -13 to -18°F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:15	0:04 - 0:05	0:01 - 0:04	0:00 - 0:01				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-8.

**TABLE ADJ-16: ADJUSTED TYPE II HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ROMCHIM ADD-PROTECT TYPE II**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:16 - 2:40	1:27 - 1:50	0:46 - 1:27	0:23 - 0:46	0:30 - 1:12	0:19 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:38	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:30 - 0:53	0:46 - 0:53	0:23 - 0:46	0:11 - 0:23	0:19 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:19	0:04 - 0:19	
	50/50	0:15 - 0:27	0:23 - 0:27	0:11 - 0:23	0:07 - 0:11	0:08 - 0:23	0:06 - 0:08		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:34	1:01 - 1:16	0:30 - 1:01	0:15 - 0:30	0:19 - 0:38	0:15 - 0:23		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:23 - 0:42	0:30 - 0:38	0:19 - 0:30	0:08 - 0:19	0:15 - 0:23	0:11 - 0:15		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:34	0:49 - 1:01	0:27 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:27	0:19 - 0:38 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:23 ¹⁰		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:23 - 0:42	0:27 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:27	0:07 - 0:15	0:15 - 0:23 ¹⁰	0:11 - 0:15 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:19	0:15 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:05				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:19	0:07 - 0:11	0:02 - 0:07	0:01 - 0:02				
below -25 to -28°C (below -13 to -18°F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:19	0:04 - 0:05	0:01 - 0:04	0:00 - 0:01				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type II fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-8.

ADJUSTED HOT GUIDELINES FOR SAE TYPE III FLUIDS WINTER 2023-2024

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as "must", "shall" and "is/are required" so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term "should" is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The only acceptable decision-making criterion, for takeoff without a pre-takeoff contamination inspection, is the shorter time within the applicable table cell.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates, or high moisture content. High wind velocity or jet blast may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range. Holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.

**TABLE ADJ-17: ADJUSTED TYPE III HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALLCLEAR AEROCLEAR MAX
APPLIED UNHEATED ON LOW SPEED AIRCRAFT¹**

Outside Air Temperature ²	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ³ , or Ice Crystals ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁹	Other ¹⁰
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	0:34 - 1:27	1:01 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:01	0:14 - 0:30	0:19 - 0:38	0:11 - 0:19	0:04 - 0:30	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -10°C (below 27 to 14°F)	100/0	0:38 - 1:16	1:01 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:01	0:14 - 0:30	0:19 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:19		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -10 to -16°C (below 14 to 3°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:20	1:01 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:01	0:14 - 0:30				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 These holdover times are for aircraft conforming to the SAE AS5900 low speed aerodynamic test criterion. Fluid must be applied unheated to use these holdover times. No holdover times exist for this fluid applied heated. If uncertain whether the aircraft conforms to the low, middle, or high speed aerodynamic test criterion, no holdover time guidelines exist below -16°C (3°F).
- 2 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type III fluid cannot be used.
- 3 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 4 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 5 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 6 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 7 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 8 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 9 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 10 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-22.

**TABLE ADJ-18: ADJUSTED TYPE III HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALLCLEAR AEROCLEAR MAX
APPLIED UNHEATED ON MIDDLE SPEED AIRCRAFT¹**

Outside Air Temperature ²	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ³ , or Ice Crystals ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁹	Other ¹⁰
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	0:34 - 1:27	1:01 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:01	0:14 - 0:30	0:19 - 0:38	0:11 - 0:19	0:04 - 0:30	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -10°C (below 27 to 14°F)	100/0	0:38 - 1:16	1:01 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:01	0:14 - 0:30	0:19 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:19		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -10 to -20.5°C (below 14 to -5°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:20	1:01 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:01	0:14 - 0:30				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 These holdover times are for aircraft conforming to the SAE AS5900 middle speed aerodynamic test criterion. Fluid must be applied unheated to use these holdover times. No holdover times exist for this fluid applied heated. If uncertain whether the aircraft conforms to the low, middle, or high speed aerodynamic test criterion, no holdover time guidelines exist below -16°C (3°F).
- 2 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type III fluid cannot be used.
- 3 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 4 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 5 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 6 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 7 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 8 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 9 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 10 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-22.

**TABLE ADJ-19: ADJUSTED TYPE III HOLDOVER TIMES FOR ALLCLEAR AEROCLEAR MAX
APPLIED UNHEATED ON HIGH SPEED AIRCRAFT¹**

Outside Air Temperature ²	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ³ , or Ice Crystals ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁹	Other ¹⁰
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	0:34 - 1:27	1:01 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:01	0:14 - 0:30	0:19 - 0:38	0:11 - 0:19	0:04 - 0:30	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -10°C (below 27 to 14°F)	100/0	0:38 - 1:16	1:01 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:01	0:14 - 0:30	0:19 - 0:34	0:11 - 0:19		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -10 to -25°C (below 14 to -13°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:20	1:01 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:01	0:14 - 0:30				
below -25 to -35°C (below -13 to -31°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:46	0:34 - 0:46	0:15 - 0:34	0:08 - 0:15				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- These holdover times are for aircraft conforming to the SAE AS5900 high speed aerodynamic test criterion. Fluid must be applied unheated to use these holdover times. No holdover times exist for this fluid applied heated. If uncertain whether the aircraft conforms to the low, middle, or high speed aerodynamic test criterion, no holdover time guidelines exist below -16°C (3°F).
- Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type III fluid cannot be used.
- Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-47: Adjusted Allowance Times for SAE Type III Fluids¹ provides allowance times for ice pellets and small hail for SAE Type III fluids, applied unheated).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-22.

ADJUSTED HOT GUIDELINES FOR SAE TYPE IV FLUIDS

WINTER 2023-2024

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as "must", "shall" and "is/are required" so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term "should" is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The only acceptable decision-making criterion, for takeoff without a pre-takeoff contamination inspection, is the shorter time within the applicable table cell.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates, or high moisture content. High wind velocity or jet blast may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range. Holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.
- These holdover times are for aircraft conforming to the SAE AS5900 high speed aerodynamic test criterion. If uncertain whether the aircraft conforms to the low, middle, or high speed aerodynamic test criterion, no holdover time guidelines exist.

TABLE ADJ-20: ADJUSTED GENERIC HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SAE TYPE IV FLUIDS¹

Outside Air Temperature ²	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ³ , or Ice Crystals ⁴	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,6,7}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{5,7}	Freezing Drizzle ⁸	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁹	Other ¹⁰
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	0:57 - 2:02	1:27 - 1:46	0:46 - 1:27	0:23 - 0:46	0:30 - 0:53	0:15 - 0:27	0:06 - 0:49	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:05 - 2:02	1:35 - 1:50	0:57 - 1:35	0:30 - 0:57	0:46 - 1:01	0:23 - 0:38	0:07 - 1:01	
	50/50	0:23 - 0:42	0:46 - 0:53	0:19 - 0:46	0:08 - 0:19	0:11 - 0:30	0:07 - 0:15		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:15 - 1:12	1:20 - 1:35	0:42 - 1:20	0:19 - 0:42	0:19 - 0:53	0:15 - 0:19		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:23 - 1:01	1:24 - 1:39	0:49 - 1:24	0:23 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:19		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:15 - 1:12	1:08 - 1:24	0:38 - 1:08	0:19 - 0:38	0:19 - 0:53 ¹¹	0:15 - 0:19 ¹¹		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:23 - 1:01	1:16 - 1:31	0:42 - 1:16	0:19 - 0:42	0:15 - 0:49 ¹¹	0:11 - 0:19 ¹¹		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:27	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:27	0:08 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:08	0:01 - 0:02				
below -25°C to LOUT ¹² (below -13°F to LOUT)	100/0	0:15 - 0:27	0:05 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:02				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 To use the HOTs in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the Type IV Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 54). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- 2 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 3 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 4 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 5 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 6 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 7 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 8 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 9 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 10 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-48 provides allowance times for Type IV EG fluids and Table Adj-49 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail. If the glycol type is unknown, the allowance times for SAE Type IV PG fluids should be used).
- 11 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).
- 12 If the LOUT is unknown, no holdover time guidelines exist below -25.5°C (-14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-21: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ABAX ECOWING AD-49**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:32 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:27 - 2:00	0:46 - 1:27	1:05 - 1:31	0:46 - 1:05	0:08 - 1:27	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:15 - 1:12	2:00 - 2:00	1:08 - 2:00	0:34 - 1:08	0:19 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:19		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:15 - 1:12	1:50 - 2:00	0:57 - 1:50	0:30 - 0:57	0:19 - 1:05 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:19 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:08 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:08	0:01 - 0:02				
below -25 to -26°C (below -13 to -15°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:05 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:02				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-49 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-22: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ALAB INTERNATIONAL PROFLIGHT EG4**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:39 - 3:02	1:54 - 2:00	1:01 - 1:54	0:30 - 1:01	0:49 - 1:27	0:27 - 0:42	0:11 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:35 - 2:59	2:00 - 2:00	1:16 - 2:00	0:42 - 1:16	0:46 - 1:31	0:38 - 0:49		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:35 - 2:59	2:00 - 2:00	1:27 - 2:00	0:46 - 1:27	0:46 - 1:31 ¹⁰	0:38 - 0:49 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:23 - 1:08	0:38 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:38	0:08 - 0:19				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:23 - 1:08	0:30 - 0:42	0:11 - 0:30	0:04 - 0:11				
below -25 to -26°C (below -13 to -15°F)	100/0	0:23 - 1:08	0:19 - 0:27	0:06 - 0:19	0:02 - 0:06				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-48 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-23: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ALLCLEAR CLEARWING ECO**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:31 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:20 - 2:00	0:38 - 1:20	1:24 - 1:31	1:01 - 1:16	0:15 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:46 - 1:54	2:00 - 2:00	1:01 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:01	0:42 - 1:31	0:34 - 0:57		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:46 - 1:54	1:39 - 2:00	0:49 - 1:39	0:23 - 0:49	0:42 - 1:31 ¹⁰	0:34 - 0:57 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:34	0:49 - 1:01	0:27 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:27				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:34	0:23 - 0:27	0:11 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:11				
below -25 to -26°C (below -13 to -15°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:34	0:19 - 0:27	0:11 - 0:19	0:05 - 0:11				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-49 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-24: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ALLCLEAR CLEARWING EG**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:24 - 2:28	2:00 - 2:00	1:01 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:01	0:53 - 1:12	0:23 - 0:46	0:08 - 1:08	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:12 - 2:51	1:50 - 2:00	0:53 - 1:50	0:27 - 0:53	0:49 - 1:08	0:23 - 0:46		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:12 - 2:51	1:43 - 2:00	0:49 - 1:43	0:23 - 0:49	0:49 - 1:08 ¹⁰	0:23 - 0:46 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:31	1:12 - 1:35	0:34 - 1:12	0:15 - 0:34				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:31	0:42 - 0:53	0:19 - 0:42	0:11 - 0:19				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:31	0:34 - 0:42	0:15 - 0:34	0:08 - 0:15				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-48 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-25: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ASGLOBAL 4FLITE EG**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:12 - 2:28	1:35 - 1:58	0:46 - 1:35	0:23 - 0:46	0:30 - 0:53	0:15 - 0:27	0:06 - 0:49	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:05	1:24 - 1:43	0:42 - 1:24	0:19 - 0:42	0:30 - 0:53	0:15 - 0:27		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:05	1:12 - 1:31	0:38 - 1:12	0:19 - 0:38	0:30 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:27 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:38 - 1:05	1:12 - 1:31	0:34 - 1:12	0:15 - 0:34				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:38 - 1:05	1:01 - 1:16	0:27 - 1:01	0:15 - 0:27				
below -25 to -30°C (below -13 to -22°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:49	0:42 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:42	0:08 - 0:19				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-48 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-26: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
ASGLOBAL 4FLITE PG**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:24 - 2:28	2:00 - 2:00	1:12 - 2:00	0:38 - 1:12	0:53 - 1:12	0:34 - 0:49	0:11 - 1:01	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:49 - 1:27	1:35 - 1:54	0:53 - 1:35	0:27 - 0:53	0:42 - 0:53	0:27 - 0:42		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:49 - 1:27	1:16 - 1:31	0:42 - 1:16	0:23 - 0:42	0:42 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:42 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:34	0:49 - 1:01	0:27 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:27				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:34	0:27 - 0:34	0:15 - 0:27	0:07 - 0:15				
below -25 to -26°C (below -13 to -15°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:34	0:27 - 0:34	0:15 - 0:27	0:06 - 0:15				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-49 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-27: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
AVIAFLUID AVIAFLIGHT EG**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:08 - 2:21	1:27 - 1:46	0:53 - 1:27	0:30 - 0:53	0:49 - 1:31	0:23 - 0:38	0:08 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:01 - 2:17	1:20 - 1:35	0:46 - 1:20	0:27 - 0:46	0:42 - 1:08	0:27 - 0:38		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:01 - 2:17	1:12 - 1:27	0:42 - 1:12	0:23 - 0:42	0:42 - 1:08 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:38 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:20	1:16 - 1:31	0:38 - 1:16	0:19 - 0:38				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:20	1:01 - 1:12	0:30 - 1:01	0:15 - 0:30				
below -25 to -31°C (below -13 to -24°F)	100/0	0:27 - 0:49	0:27 - 0:34	0:15 - 0:27	0:07 - 0:15				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-48 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-28: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
AVIAFLUID AVIAFLIGHT PG**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:43 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:16 - 2:00	0:42 - 1:16	1:31 - 1:31	0:53 - 1:27	0:15 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:49 - 1:39	1:31 - 1:50	0:49 - 1:31	0:27 - 0:49	0:27 - 1:27	0:34 - 0:49		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:49 - 1:39	1:08 - 1:24	0:38 - 1:08	0:19 - 0:38	0:27 - 1:27 ¹⁰	0:34 - 0:49 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:27	0:38 - 0:46	0:19 - 0:38	0:11 - 0:19				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:27	0:19 - 0:23	0:11 - 0:19	0:05 - 0:11				
below -25 to -25.5°C (below -13 to -14°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:27	0:19 - 0:23	0:08 - 0:19	0:05 - 0:08				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-49 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-29: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CHEMCO CHEMR EG IV**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:35 - 2:43	2:00 - 2:00	0:57 - 2:00	0:27 - 0:57	0:34 - 1:16	0:19 - 0:30	0:07 - 1:20	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:47	2:00 - 2:00	0:57 - 2:00	0:27 - 0:57	0:46 - 1:12	0:27 - 0:38		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:47	2:00 - 2:00	0:57 - 2:00	0:27 - 0:57	0:46 - 1:12 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:38 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	1:05 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	1:05 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30				
below -25 to -27°C (below -13 to -17°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:05	1:05 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:30				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-48 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-30: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CHEMCO CHEMR NORDIK IV**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:43 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:20 - 2:00	0:42 - 1:20	1:01 - 1:31	0:42 - 1:01	0:19 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:24 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:20 - 2:00	0:42 - 1:20	0:57 - 1:31	0:34 - 1:01		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:24 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:20 - 2:00	0:42 - 1:20	0:57 - 1:31 ¹⁰	0:34 - 1:01 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:08	2:00 - 2:00	1:12 - 2:00	0:38 - 1:12				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:08	1:39 - 2:00	0:49 - 1:39	0:27 - 0:49				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:08	1:24 - 1:43	0:42 - 1:24	0:23 - 0:42				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-48 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

TABLE ADJ-31: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR CLARIANT MAX FLIGHT AVIA

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:21 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:20 - 2:00	0:46 - 1:20	1:05 - 1:31	0:42 - 0:53	0:07 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:20 - 2:59	1:54 - 2:00	1:05 - 1:54	0:38 - 1:05	0:53 - 1:31	0:42 - 1:08		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:20 - 2:59	1:39 - 1:58	0:57 - 1:39	0:30 - 0:57	0:53 - 1:31 ¹⁰	0:42 - 1:08 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:05	0:38 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:38	0:08 - 0:19				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:05	0:30 - 0:42	0:11 - 0:30	0:04 - 0:11				
below -25 to -28.5°C (below -13 to -19°F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:05	0:19 - 0:27	0:06 - 0:19	0:02 - 0:06				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-48 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-32: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CLARIANT MAX FLIGHT SNEG**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:50 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:16 - 2:00	0:42 - 1:16	1:31 - 1:31	0:38 - 1:16	0:15 - 1:08	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	3:02 - 3:02	1:50 - 2:00	1:08 - 1:50	0:42 - 1:08	1:08 - 1:31	0:49 - 1:01	0:11 - 1:20	
	50/50	1:08 - 2:40	1:20 - 1:46	0:34 - 1:20	0:15 - 0:34	0:27 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:23		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:46	1:50 - 2:00	1:01 - 1:50	0:34 - 1:01	0:23 - 1:05	0:19 - 0:30		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:23 - 1:05	1:27 - 1:43	0:53 - 1:27	0:34 - 0:53	0:15 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:30		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:46	1:35 - 1:54	0:53 - 1:35	0:30 - 0:53	0:23 - 1:05 ¹⁰	0:19 - 0:30 ¹⁰		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:23 - 1:05	1:16 - 1:31	0:46 - 1:16	0:30 - 0:46	0:15 - 0:49 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:30 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:38	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:38	0:08 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:08	0:01 - 0:02				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:15 - 0:38	0:05 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:02				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-49 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-33: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CLARIANT SAFEWING EG IV NORTH**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:46 - 2:59	2:00 - 2:00	1:16 - 2:00	0:38 - 1:16	1:08 - 1:31	0:38 - 0:42	0:06 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:20 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:08 - 2:00	0:38 - 1:08	0:49 - 1:24	0:42 - 1:05		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:20 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:08 - 2:00	0:38 - 1:08	0:49 - 1:24 ¹⁰	0:42 - 1:05 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:01	0:38 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:38	0:08 - 0:19				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:01	0:30 - 0:42	0:11 - 0:30	0:04 - 0:11				
below -25 to -30°C (below -13 to -22°F)	100/0	0:30 - 1:01	0:19 - 0:27	0:06 - 0:19	0:02 - 0:06				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-48 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-34: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CLARIANT SAFEWING MP IV LAUNCH**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	3:02 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:20 - 2:00	0:49 - 1:20	1:08 - 1:31	0:46 - 1:16	0:11 - 1:16	
	75/25	2:47 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:20 - 2:00	0:46 - 1:20	1:16 - 1:31	0:34 - 0:57	0:08 - 1:20	
	50/50	1:05 - 2:05	1:05 - 1:16	0:34 - 1:05	0:19 - 0:34	0:23 - 0:38	0:15 - 0:19		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:46 - 1:27	1:50 - 2:00	1:08 - 1:50	0:42 - 1:08	0:27 - 1:16	0:19 - 0:34		
	75/25	0:30 - 1:01	2:00 - 2:00	1:08 - 2:00	0:38 - 1:08	0:19 - 0:53	0:19 - 0:34		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:46 - 1:27	1:39 - 1:54	1:01 - 1:39	0:38 - 1:01	0:27 - 1:16 ¹⁰	0:19 - 0:34 ¹⁰		
	75/25	0:30 - 1:01	1:50 - 2:00	1:05 - 1:50	0:34 - 1:05	0:19 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:19 - 0:34 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:57 - 1:20	0:15 - 0:57	0:05 - 0:15				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07				
below -25 to -28.5°C (below -13 to -19°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:15 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:15	0:01 - 0:05				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-49 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

CAUTION:
No holdover time
guidelines exist

**TABLE ADJ-35: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CLARIANT SAFEWING MP IV LAUNCH PLUS**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:59 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:35 - 2:00	0:42 - 1:35	1:31 - 1:31	0:46 - 1:31	0:15 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	2:59 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:27 - 2:00	0:38 - 1:27	1:31 - 1:31	1:01 - 1:05	0:15 - 1:24	
	50/50	0:57 - 1:24	1:12 - 1:31	0:34 - 1:12	0:15 - 0:34	0:19 - 0:46	0:11 - 0:15	0:15 - 1:24	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:43	2:00 - 2:00	1:16 - 2:00	0:34 - 1:16	0:19 - 1:12	0:19 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:23	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:30 - 1:31	2:00 - 2:00	1:08 - 2:00	0:27 - 1:08	0:15 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:23	0:15 - 0:23	
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:43	2:00 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:05	0:19 - 1:12 ¹⁰	0:19 - 0:30 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:23 ¹⁰	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:30 - 1:31	2:00 - 2:00	0:57 - 2:00	0:23 - 0:57	0:15 - 0:49 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:23 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:23 ¹⁰	
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	0:57 - 1:24	0:19 - 0:57	0:05 - 0:19				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	0:15 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:05				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-49 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-36: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CRYOTECH POLAR GUARD® ADVANCE**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:09 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:27 - 2:00	0:49 - 1:27	1:12 - 1:31	0:57 - 1:08	0:11 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:54 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:05	1:16 - 1:31	0:30 - 0:53	0:07 - 1:16	
	50/50	0:38 - 1:05	0:53 - 1:12	0:19 - 0:53	0:08 - 0:19	0:15 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:15		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:54	1:50 - 2:00	1:05 - 1:50	0:38 - 1:05	0:27 - 1:12	0:27 - 0:34		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:30 - 1:08	1:46 - 2:00	0:49 - 1:46	0:23 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:49	0:27 - 0:34		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:54	1:31 - 1:46	0:53 - 1:31	0:30 - 0:53	0:27 - 1:12 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:34 ¹⁰		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:30 - 1:08	1:31 - 1:54	0:42 - 1:31	0:19 - 0:42	0:19 - 0:49 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:34 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	1:12 - 1:43	0:27 - 1:12	0:08 - 0:27				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	0:30 - 0:42	0:11 - 0:30	0:03 - 0:11				
below -25 to -30.5°C (below -13 to -22°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:38	0:19 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:19	0:02 - 0:05				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-49 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-37: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
CRYOTECH POLAR GUARD® XTEND**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:54 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:31 - 2:00	0:49 - 1:31	1:31 - 1:31	0:46 - 1:24	0:15 - 1:20	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:46 - 1:24	2:00 - 2:00	1:12 - 2:00	0:38 - 1:12	0:27 - 1:16	0:38 - 0:42		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:46 - 1:24	1:50 - 2:00	1:01 - 1:50	0:34 - 1:01	0:27 - 1:16 ¹⁰	0:38 - 0:42 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	1:01 - 1:16	0:30 - 1:01	0:15 - 0:30				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:23 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:11				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:15 - 0:19	0:07 - 0:15	0:03 - 0:07				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-49 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-38: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
DOW CHEMICAL UCAR ENDURANCE™ EG106**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:35 - 2:24	2:00 - 2:00	1:01 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:01	0:53 - 1:31	0:38 - 0:57	0:15 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:24 - 2:32	1:50 - 2:00	0:53 - 1:50	0:27 - 0:53	0:42 - 1:24	0:34 - 0:53		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:24 - 2:32	1:39 - 2:00	0:49 - 1:39	0:23 - 0:49	0:42 - 1:24 ¹⁰	0:34 - 0:53 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:49	1:20 - 1:43	0:38 - 1:20	0:19 - 0:38				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:49	1:08 - 1:27	0:30 - 1:08	0:15 - 0:30				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:49	1:01 - 1:20	0:30 - 1:01	0:15 - 0:30				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-48 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-39: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
DOW CHEMICAL UCAR™ FLIGHTGUARD™ AD-49**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	2:32 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:27 - 2:00	0:46 - 1:27	1:05 - 1:31	0:46 - 1:05	0:08 - 1:27	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:15 - 1:12	2:00 - 2:00	1:08 - 2:00	0:34 - 1:08	0:19 - 1:05	0:15 - 0:19		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:15 - 1:12	1:50 - 2:00	0:57 - 1:50	0:30 - 0:57	0:19 - 1:05 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:19 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:08 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:08	0:01 - 0:02				
below -25 to -26°C (below -13 to -15°F)	100/0	0:19 - 0:30	0:05 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:02				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-49 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-40: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
INLAND TECHNOLOGIES ECO-SHIELD®**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	0:57 - 2:02	1:50 - 2:00	1:01 - 1:50	0:34 - 1:01	0:30 - 1:08	0:27 - 0:30	0:11 - 1:12	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:53 - 1:58	1:35 - 1:54	0:53 - 1:35	0:30 - 0:53	0:38 - 1:05	0:23 - 0:30		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:53 - 1:58	1:27 - 1:43	0:49 - 1:27	0:27 - 0:49	0:38 - 1:05 ¹⁰	0:23 - 0:30 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:46	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:46	0:08 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:08	0:01 - 0:02				
below -25 to -25.5°C (below -13 to -14°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:46	0:05 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:02				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-49 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-41: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
JSC RCP NORDIX DEFROST ECO 4**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹	
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:08 - 2:02	1:54 - 2:00	0:57 - 1:54	0:27 - 0:57	0:49 - 1:08	0:30 - 0:49	0:11 - 0:53		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:58	1:43 - 2:00	0:49 - 1:43	0:27 - 0:49	0:38 - 1:01	0:27 - 0:38	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:42 - 1:58	1:35 - 1:58	0:46 - 1:35	0:23 - 0:46	0:38 - 1:01 ¹⁰	0:27 - 0:38 ¹⁰			
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07					
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:08 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:08	0:01 - 0:02					
below -25 to -25.5°C (below -13 to -14°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:38	0:05 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:02					

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-49 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-42: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
JSC RCP NORDIX DEFROST NORTH 4**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:39 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:05	0:49 - 1:31	0:23 - 0:38	0:07 - 1:27	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	2:02 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:05	0:49 - 1:31	0:30 - 0:46		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	2:02 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:05 - 2:00	0:30 - 1:05	0:49 - 1:31 ¹⁰	0:30 - 0:46 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:27	0:38 - 0:49	0:19 - 0:38	0:08 - 0:19				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:27	0:30 - 0:42	0:11 - 0:30	0:04 - 0:11				
below -25 to -26°C (below -13 to -15°F)	100/0	0:34 - 1:27	0:19 - 0:27	0:06 - 0:19	0:02 - 0:06				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-48 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-43: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
KILFROST ABC-S PLUS**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:39 - 3:02	2:00 - 2:00	1:35 - 2:00	0:57 - 1:35	1:24 - 1:31	0:49 - 1:31	0:19 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	1:05 - 2:02	1:35 - 1:50	0:57 - 1:35	0:34 - 0:57	0:46 - 1:01	0:23 - 0:38	0:08 - 1:01	
	50/50	0:23 - 0:42	0:46 - 0:53	0:23 - 0:46	0:11 - 0:23	0:11 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:15		
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:42 - 2:40	2:00 - 2:00	1:24 - 2:00	0:49 - 1:24	0:19 - 1:12	0:15 - 0:23		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:34 - 1:24	1:24 - 1:39	0:49 - 1:24	0:30 - 0:49	0:15 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:19		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:42 - 2:40	2:00 - 2:00	1:20 - 2:00	0:46 - 1:20	0:19 - 1:12 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:23 ¹⁰		CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	0:34 - 1:24	1:20 - 1:31	0:46 - 1:20	0:27 - 0:46	0:15 - 0:53 ¹⁰	0:11 - 0:19 ¹⁰		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:46	0:23 - 0:34	0:07 - 0:23	0:02 - 0:07				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:46	0:08 - 0:15	0:02 - 0:08	0:01 - 0:02				
below -25 to -28°C (below -13 to -18°F)	100/0	0:30 - 0:46	0:05 - 0:08	0:02 - 0:05	0:00 - 0:02				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-49 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-44: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
NEWAVE AEROCHEMICAL FCY 9311**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:27 - 3:02	1:46 - 2:00	0:53 - 1:46	0:27 - 0:53	0:53 - 1:31	0:30 - 0:49	0:11 - 1:05	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:35	1:24 - 1:46	0:42 - 1:24	0:23 - 0:42	0:27 - 1:01	0:15 - 0:27		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:35	1:12 - 1:31	0:38 - 1:12	0:19 - 0:38	0:27 - 1:01 ¹⁰	0:15 - 0:27 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:42	0:46 - 0:57	0:23 - 0:46	0:11 - 0:23				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:42	0:27 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:27	0:05 - 0:11				
below -25 to -29.5°C (below -13 to -21°F)	100/0	0:23 - 0:42	0:23 - 0:30	0:11 - 0:23	0:05 - 0:11				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-49 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV PG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

**TABLE ADJ-45: ADJUSTED TYPE IV HOLDOVER TIMES FOR
NEWAVE AEROCHEMICAL FCY-EGIV**

Outside Air Temperature ¹	Fluid Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Freezing Fog, Freezing Mist ² , or Ice Crystals ³	Very Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Light Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,5,6}	Moderate Snow, Snow Grains or Snow Pellets ^{4,6}	Freezing Drizzle ⁷	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold-Soaked Wing ⁸	Other ⁹
-3°C and above (27°F and above)	100/0	1:58 - 3:02	1:58 - 2:00	0:53 - 1:58	0:27 - 0:53	1:01 - 1:31	0:30 - 0:49	0:11 - 1:31	CAUTION: No holdover time guidelines exist
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	50/50	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
below -3 to -8°C (below 27 to 18°F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:36	1:39 - 2:00	0:46 - 1:39	0:19 - 0:46	0:38 - 1:31	0:34 - 0:49		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -8 to -14°C (below 18 to 7°F)	100/0	1:05 - 2:36	1:27 - 1:50	0:38 - 1:27	0:19 - 0:38	0:38 - 1:31 ¹⁰	0:34 - 0:49 ¹⁰		
	75/25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
below -14 to -18°C (below 7 to 0°F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:27	1:12 - 1:35	0:30 - 1:12	0:11 - 0:30				
below -18 to -25°C (below 0 to -13°F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:27	0:53 - 1:12	0:23 - 0:53	0:11 - 0:23				
below -25 to -29°C (below -13 to -20°F)	100/0	0:27 - 1:27	0:46 - 1:01	0:19 - 0:46	0:08 - 0:19				

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. Consider use of Type I fluid when Type IV fluid cannot be used.
- 2 Freezing mist is best confirmed by observation. It is never reported by METAR however it can occur when mist is present at 0 °C (32 °F) and below.
- 3 Use freezing fog holdover times in conditions of ice crystals mixed with freezing fog or mist.
- 4 To determine snowfall intensity, the Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required.
- 5 Use light freezing rain holdover times in conditions of very light or light snow mixed with light rain or drizzle. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "light". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "moderate" or "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 6 Use snow holdover times in conditions of very light, light, or moderate snow mixed with ice crystals.
- 7 Includes light, moderate and heavy freezing drizzle. Use light freezing rain holdover times if positive identification of freezing drizzle is not possible.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition for 0°C (32°F) and below.
- 9 Heavy snow, ice pellets, moderate and heavy freezing rain, small hail and hail (Table Adj-48 provides adjusted allowance times for Type IV EG fluids in ice pellets and small hail).
- 10 No holdover time guidelines exist for this condition below -10°C (14°F).

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-26.

ADJUSTED HOT GUIDELINES FOR MIXED SNOW AND FREEZING FOG WINTER 2023-2024

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as "must", "shall" and "is/are required" so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term "should" is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- The time of protection will be shortened in heavy weather conditions, heavy precipitation rates, or high moisture content. High wind velocity or jet blast may reduce holdover time below the lowest time stated in the range. Holdover time may be reduced when aircraft skin temperature is lower than outside air temperature.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.

**TABLE ADJ-46: ADJUSTED HOLDOVER TIMES FOR SNOW MIXED WITH FREEZING FOG
FOR SAE TYPE I, TYPE II, TYPE III, AND TYPE IV FLUIDS^{1,2}**

Outside Air Temperature	Type I ^{3,4} Aluminum	Type I ^{3,5} Composite	Type III ^{6,7}
below 0 °C to -3 °C (below 32 °F to 27 °F)	0:02 - 0:05	0:02 - 0:02	0:07 - 0:15
below -3 to -6 °C (below 27 to 21 °F)	0:02 - 0:03	0:01 - 0:02	0:07 - 0:15
below -6 to -10 °C (below 21 to 14 °F)	0:02 - 0:02	0:01 - 0:02	0:07 - 0:15
below -10 to -25 °C ⁹ (below 14 to -13 °F ⁹)	0:01 - 0:02	0:01 - 0:02	0:07 - 0:15 ⁸
below -25 °C to LOUT ⁹ (below -13 °F to LOUT ⁹)	0:01 - 0:02	0:01 - 0:02	0:04 - 0:08 ⁸

Outside Air Temperature	Concentration Fluid/Water By % Volume	Type II ⁷	Type IV ⁷
below 0 °C to -3 °C (below 32 °F to 27 °F)	100/0	0:11 - 0:21	0:11 - 0:23
	75/25	0:06 - 0:11	0:15 - 0:29
	50/50	0:03 - 0:06	0:04 - 0:10
below -3 to -8 °C (below 27 to 18 °F)	100/0	0:08 - 0:15	0:10 - 0:21
	75/25	0:04 - 0:10	0:11 - 0:25
below -8 to -14 °C (below 18 to 7 °F)	100/0	0:06 - 0:11	0:10 - 0:19
	75/25	0:04 - 0:08	0:10 - 0:21
below -14 to -18 °C (below 7 to 0 °F)	100/0	0:01 - 0:03	0:01 - 0:04
	100/0	0:01 - 0:02	0:01 - 0:02
below -25 °C to LOUT ⁹ (below -13 °F to LOUT ⁹)	100/0	0:00 - 0:01	0:00 - 0:01

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. HOLDOVER TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 To use the HOTs in this table, ensure that the fluid and dilution being used is listed in the List of Qualified Fluids Tested for Anti-Icing Performance and Aerodynamic Acceptance table (Table 51 - Table 54). Any restrictions on the use of the fluid have to be identified and applied.
- 2 These holdover times are for use in -SN FZFG and SN FZFG. The Snowfall Intensities as a Function of Prevailing Visibility table (Table 50) is required to confirm the precipitation intensity is no greater than "moderate". No holdover times exist if the reported visibility correlates to a "heavy" precipitation intensity.
- 3 Type I fluid / water mixture must be selected so that the freezing point of the mixture is at least 10°C (18°F) below outside air temperature. Takeoff after the longest applicable holdover time has been exceeded is not permitted for Type I fluids.
- 4 These holdover times apply to aircraft with critical surfaces constructed predominantly or entirely of aluminum materials that have demonstrated satisfactory use of these holdover times.
- 5 These holdover times apply to newer aircraft with critical surfaces constructed predominantly or entirely of composite materials.
- 6 To use the Type III fluid holdover times, the fluid brand being used must be known. AllClear AeroClear MAX must be applied unheated.
- 7 The only acceptable decision-making criterion, for takeoff without a pre-takeoff contamination inspection, is the shorter time within the applicable table cell.
- 8 No holdover time guidelines exist below -16°C (3°F) for low speed aircraft and below -20.5 °C (-5 °F) middle speed aircraft. If uncertain whether the aircraft conforms to the low, middle, or high speed aerodynamic test criterion, no holdover time guidelines exist below -16°C (3°F).
- 9 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected. If the LOUT is unknown, no holdover time guidelines exist below -25°C (-13°F) for Type II fluids and below -25.5°C (-14°F) for Type IV fluids.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the holdover times in the table above can be found on page A-53.

ADJUSTED ALLOWANCE TIMES TABLES FOR WINTER 2023-2024

The HOT Guidelines are provided for information and guidance purposes. The HOT Guidelines on their own do not change, create, amend or permit deviations from regulatory requirements.

The HOT Guidelines may use mandatory terms such as “must”, “shall” and “is/are required” so as to convey the intent of meeting regulatory requirements and SAE Standards, where applicable. The term “should” is to be understood, unless an alternative method of achieving safety is implemented that would meet or exceed the intent of the recommendation.

CAUTIONS

- The responsibility for the application of these data remains with the user.
- Fluids used during ground de/anti-icing do not provide in-flight icing protection.
- Allowance time cannot be extended by an inspection of the aircraft critical surfaces.

TABLE ADJ-47: ADJUSTED ALLOWANCE TIMES FOR SAE TYPE III FLUIDS^{1,2}

Precipitation Types or Combinations	Applicable METAR Codes	Outside Air Temperature		
		-5 °C and above (23 °F and above)	Below -5 to -10 °C (Below 23 to 14 °F)	Below -10 °C ³ (Below 14 °F)
Light Ice Pellets	-PL	8 minutes	8 minutes	Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Snow	-PL SN, -SN PL	8 minutes	8 minutes	
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Freezing Drizzle or Moderate Freezing Drizzle	-PL FZDZ, -FZDZ PL, FZDZ PL	5 minutes	4 minutes	
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Drizzle or Moderate Drizzle	-PL DZ, -DZ PL, DZ PL	5 minutes ⁴		
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Freezing Rain	-PL FZRA, -FZRA PL	5 minutes	4 minutes	
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Rain	-PL RA, -RA PL	5 minutes ⁵		
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail) ⁶	PL, GS	4 minutes	4 minutes	

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. ALLOWANCE TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- 1 These allowance times are for use with undiluted (100/0) fluids applied unheated on aircraft with rotation speeds of 100 knots or greater.
- 2 Takeoff is allowed up to 90 minutes after start of fluid application if the precipitation stops at or before the allowance time expires and does not restart. The OAT must not decrease during the 90 minutes to use this guidance in conditions of light ice pellets mixed with either: light freezing drizzle, moderate freezing drizzle, light freezing rain, or light rain.
- 3 Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- 4 No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below; consider use of light ice pellets mixed with light freezing drizzle or moderate freezing drizzle.
- 5 No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below; consider use of light ice pellets mixed with light freezing rain.
- 6 In the US, small hail is reported by METAR as GR and the remarks section is used to indicate "GR LESS THAN ¼". Outside of the US the METAR code GS is used to indicate small hail when it is less than 5 mm and GR to indicate hail when it is 5mm or greater. If METAR does not report an intensity for small hail, use the "moderate ice pellets or small hail" allowance times. If METAR reports an intensity with small hail, the ice pellet condition with the equivalent intensity can be used, e.g. if light small hail is reported, the "light ice pellets" allowance times can be used. This also applies in mixed conditions, e.g. if light small hail mixed with light snow is reported, use the "light ice pellets mixed with light snow" allowance times.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the allowance times in the table above can be found on page A-55.

**TABLE ADJ-48: ADJUSTED ALLOWANCE TIMES FOR SAE TYPE IV
ETHYLENE GLYCOL (EG) FLUIDS^{1,2}**

Precipitation Types or Combinations	Applicable METAR Codes	Outside Air Temperature			
		-5 °C and above ³ (23 °F and above)	Below -5 to -10 °C ³ (Below 23 to 14 °F)	Below -10 to -16 °C ³ (Below 14 to 3 °F)	Below -16 to -22 °C ^{3,4} (Below 3 to -8 °F)
Light Ice Pellets	-PL	53 minutes	38 minutes	38 minutes	23 minutes
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Snow	-PL SN, -SN PL	38 minutes	23 minutes	19 minutes	
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Freezing Drizzle or Moderate Freezing Drizzle	-PL FZDZ, -FZDZ PL, FZDZ PL	30 minutes	23 minutes		Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Drizzle or Moderate Drizzle	-PL DZ, -DZ PL, DZ PL	30 minutes ⁵			
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Freezing Rain	-PL FZRA, -FZRA PL	30 minutes	23 minutes		
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Rain	-PL RA, -RA PL	30 minutes ⁶			
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail ⁷)	PL, GS	27 minutes	19 minutes	11 minutes	8 minutes
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail ⁷) Mixed with Moderate Freezing Drizzle	PL FZDZ, GS FZDZ,	15 minutes	8 minutes		Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail ⁷) Mixed with Moderate Drizzle	PL DZ, GS DZ	15 minutes ⁸			
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail ⁷) Mixed with Moderate Rain	PL RA, GS RA, RA PL, RA GS	11 minutes ⁹			

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. ALLOWANCE TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- These allowance times are for use with undiluted (100/0) ethylene glycol (EG) based fluids. The following fluids are EG based: ALAB International PROFLIGHT EG4, AllClear ClearWing EG, ASGlobal 4Flight EG, AVIAFLUID AVIAFlight EG, CHEMCO ChemR EG IV, CHEMCO ChemR Nordik IV, Clariant Max Flight AVIA, Clariant Safewing EG IV NORTH, Dow EG106, JSC RCP Nordix Defrost NORTH 4, and Newave Aerochemical FCY-EGIV. If the glycol type is unknown, the allowance times for SAE Type IV PG fluids should be used.
- Takeoff is allowed up to 90 minutes after start of fluid application if the precipitation stops at or before the allowance time expires and does not restart. The OAT must not decrease during the 90 minutes to use this guidance in conditions of light ice pellets mixed with either: light freezing drizzle, moderate freezing drizzle, light freezing rain, or light rain.
- No allowance times exist for ethylene glycol (EG) fluids when used on aircraft with rotation speeds less than 100 knots.
- Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below; consider use of light ice pellets mixed with light freezing drizzle or moderate freezing drizzle.
- No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below; consider use of light ice pellets mixed with light freezing rain.
- In the US, small hail is reported by METAR as GR and the remarks section is used to indicate "GR LESS THAN 1/4". Outside of the US the METAR code GS is used to indicate small hail when it is less than 5 mm and GR to indicate hail when it is 5mm or greater. If METAR does not report an intensity for small hail, use the "moderate ice pellets or small hail" allowance times. If METAR reports an intensity with small hail, the ice pellet condition with the equivalent intensity can be used, e.g. if light small hail is reported, the "light ice pellets" allowance times can be used. This also applies in mixed conditions, e.g. if light small hail mixed with light snow is reported, use the "light ice pellets mixed with light snow" allowance times.
- No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below; consider use of moderate ice pellets (or small hail) mixed with moderate freezing drizzle.
- No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the allowance times in the table above can be found on page A-55.

**TABLE ADJ-49: ADJUSTED ALLOWANCE TIMES FOR SAE TYPE IV
PROPYLENE GLYCOL (PG) FLUIDS^{1,2}**

Precipitation Types or Combinations	Applicable METAR Codes	Outside Air Temperature			
		-5 °C and above ³ (23 °F and above)	Below -5 to -10 °C ³ (Below 23 to 14 °F)	Below -10 to -16 °C ⁴ (Below 14 to 3 °F)	Below -16 to -22 °C ^{4,5} (Below 3 to -8 °F)
Light Ice Pellets	-PL	38 minutes	23 minutes	23 minutes	15 minutes
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Snow	-PL SN, -SN PL	30 minutes	11 minutes	11 minutes	
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Freezing Drizzle or Moderate Freezing Drizzle	-PL FZDZ, -FZDZ PL, FZDZ PL	19 minutes	8 minutes		
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Drizzle or Moderate Drizzle	-PL DZ, -DZ PL, DZ PL	19 minutes ⁶			Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Freezing Rain	-PL FZRA, -FZRA PL	19 minutes	8 minutes		
Light Ice Pellets Mixed with Light Rain	-PL RA, -RA PL	19 minutes ⁷			
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail ⁸)	PL, GS	11 minutes	8 minutes	8 minutes	
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail ⁸) Mixed with Moderate Freezing Drizzle	PL FZDZ, GS FZDZ	8 minutes	5 minutes		
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail ⁸) Mixed with Moderate Drizzle	PL DZ, GS DZ	8 minutes ⁹			Caution: No allowance times currently exist
Moderate Ice Pellets (or Small Hail ⁸) Mixed with Moderate Rain	PL RA, GS RA, RA PL, RA GS	8 minutes ¹⁰			

THIS TABLE IS FOR USE WHEN FLAPS/SLATS ARE DEPLOYED PRIOR TO DE/ANTI-ICING. ALLOWANCE TIMES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO 76 PERCENT.

NOTES

- These allowance times are for use with undiluted (100/0) propylene glycol (PG) based fluids. All Type IV fluids are PG based with the exception of ALAB International PROFLIGHT EG4, AllClear ClearWing EG, ASGlobal 4Flight EG, AVIAFLUID AVIAFlight EG, CHEMCO ChemR EG IV, CHEMCO ChemR Nordik IV, Clariant Max Flight AVIA, Clariant Safewing EG IV NORTH, Dow EG106, JSC RCP Nordix Defrost NORTH 4, and Newave Aerochemical FCY-EGIV, which are ethylene glycol (EG) based. If the glycol type is unknown, the allowance times for SAE Type IV PG fluids should be used.
- Takeoff is allowed up to 90 minutes after start of fluid application if the precipitation stops at or before the allowance time expires and does not restart. The OAT must not decrease during the 90 minutes to use this guidance in conditions of light ice pellets mixed with either: light freezing drizzle, moderate freezing drizzle, light freezing rain, or light rain.
- No allowance times exist for propylene glycol (PG) fluids when used on aircraft with rotation speeds less than 100 knots.
- No allowance times exist for propylene glycol (PG) fluids when used on aircraft with rotation speeds less than 115 knots.
- Ensure that the lowest operational use temperature (LOUT) is respected.
- No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below; consider use of light ice pellets mixed with light freezing drizzle or moderate freezing drizzle.
- No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below; consider use of light ice pellets mixed with light freezing rain.
- In the US, small hail is reported by METAR as GR and the remarks section is used to indicate "GR LESS THAN ¼". Outside of the US the METAR code GS is used to indicate small hail when it is less than 5 mm and GR to indicate hail when it is 5mm or greater. If METAR does not report an intensity for small hail, use the "moderate ice pellets or small hail" allowance times. If METAR reports an intensity with small hail, the ice pellet condition with the equivalent intensity can be used, e.g. if light small hail is reported, the "light ice pellets" allowance times can be used. This also applies in mixed conditions, e.g. if light small hail mixed with light snow is reported, use the "light ice pellets mixed with light snow" allowance times.
- No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below; consider use of moderate ice pellets (or small hail) mixed with moderate freezing drizzle.
- No allowance times exist in this condition for temperatures of 0 °C and below.

CAUTIONS

- The cautions that apply to the allowance times in the table above can be found on page A-55.

**APPENDIX B:
TESTING LABORATORIES**

TESTING LABORATORIES

The following laboratories are known to provide testing for de/anti-icing fluids given they verifiably adhere to internationally accepted standards and recommended practices that are associated with the holdover times published by Transport Canada.

Please enquire directly with the laboratories for a full list of testing available.

- **Anti-icing Materials International Laboratory (AMIL):** 555, boulevard de l'Université, Chicoutimi, Québec, G7H 2B1, Canada, 418-545-5011 ext. 2406, www.amillaboratory.ca. Provides testing for anti-icing performance (described in AMS1424, AMS1428, and AS5901), aerodynamic acceptance (described in AMS1424, AMS1428 and AS5900), physical properties including fluid stability (described in AMS1424 and AMS1428), environmental information (described in AMS1424 and AMS1428) and most of tests to evaluate materials compatibility (described in AMS1424 and AMS1428).
- **APS Aviation Inc.:** 6700, chemin de la Côte-de-Liesse, Suite 102, Saint-Laurent, Quebec, H4T 2B5, Canada, 514-878-4388, www.apsaviation.ca. Provides endurance time testing (described in ARP5485B and ARP5945A).
- **Scientific Material International (SMI):** 12219 SW 131st Avenue, Miami, Florida, USA 33186-6401; 305-971-7047, www.smiinc.com. Provides testing for physical properties including fluid stability (described in AMS1424 and AMS1428), environmental information (described in AMS1424 and AMS1428) and most of tests to evaluate materials compatibility (described in AMS1424 and AMS1428).

**APPENDIX C:
AIRCRAFT DEICING FLUID (ADF)/AIRCRAFT ANTI-ICING FLUID (AAF)
MANUFACTURERS**

TABLE C-1: ADF/AAF MANUFACTURERS CONTACT INFORMATION*

Fluid Manufacturer	Primary contact	Email Address
ABAX Industries	Cristina Poupet	c.poupet@abax.eu
ADDCON EUROPE GmbH	Norman Kilian	norman.kilian@addcon.com
Aero Mag 2000 SYR LLC	Mark Vilcek	m.vilcek@aeromag2000.com
ALAB Industries	Marat Zhazbek	info@alab.kz mailto:
Alab International	Kuanyshbay Bissenov	deicing@alab.kz
AllClear Systems LLC	Steve Szafara	SSzafara@allclearsys.com
Arcton Ltd.	Bulat Hamitov	bulathamitov@yandex.ru
ASGlobal	Paulo de Oliveira	paulo@asglobal.biz
AVIAFLUID International Ltd	Igor Derbasov	info@aviafluid.ru mailto:
Aviation Xi'an High-Tech Physical Chemical Co. Ltd.	Arella	xiangaokelihua@163.com
Beijing Wangye Aviation Chemical Product Co Ltd.	Sina Gong	hswgyh@sina.com
Beijing Yadilite Aviation Advanced Materials Corporation	Kewei Wang	wangkewei@yadilite.com
CHEMCO Inc.	Claude Grenon	claude.grenon@chemco-inc.com
Clariant Produkte (Deutschland) GmbH	Andreas Brueck	andreas.brueck@clariant.com
Cryotech Deicing Technology	Melissa Copeland	melissa.copeland@cryotech.com
Dow Chemical Company	Sarah Venckeleer	fdeicer@dow.com
Gansu xiexin huineng Science and technology development Co.,Ltd.	Not Available	Not Available
Heilongjiang Hangjie Aero-chemical Technology Co. Ltd.	Wang Dawen	dawen_hrb@163.com
HOC Industries	Jeremy Wilcoxson	jwilcoxson@hocindustries.com
Inland Technologies Inc.	Alex McLeod	amcleod@inlandgroup.ca
JSC RCP Nordix	Ruslan Ukraintsev	defrost@nordway.ru
Kilfrost Limited	Lee Stokes	lee.stokes@kilfrost.com
LNT Solutions	Philip Newton	philip.newton@lntsolutions.com
MKS DevO Chemical Co	Efe Dikergil	efe.dikergil@mksdevo.com
Newave Aerochemical Co. Ltd.	Peng Aiqun	lwgs@newave.cn
ROMCHIM PROTECT SRL	Eugenia Hongu	contact@romchimprotect.ro
Shaanxi Cleanway Aviation Chemical Co., Ltd	Arella	xiangaokelihua@163.com
Topan LLC	Almat Kurmanov	amat.kurmanov@topan.kz
Xinjiang Zhongtian Liyang Chemical Technology Co., Ltd	Huang Liang	heima.54@foxmail.com

*Contact information provided above is the latest information as of the time of publication, August 4, 2023.